

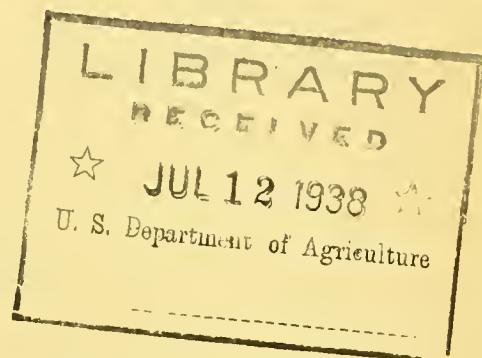
Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

1.9
C 136
710.13
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Bureau of Agricultural Economics

Agricultural Economics Bibliography No. 73



INCOME

Selected References on the Concept of Income and Methods
of Obtaining Income Statistics

Compiled by Margaret T. Olcott
Under the Direction of Mary G. Lacy, Librarian
Bureau of Agricultural Economics

Washington, D. C.
May 1938

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Bureau of Agricultural Economics

Agricultural Economics Bibliography No. 73

INCOME

Selected References on the Concept of Income and Methods
of Obtaining Income Statistics

Compiled by Margaret T. Olcott
Under the Direction of Mary G. Lacy, Librarian
Bureau of Agricultural Economics

Washington, D. C.
May 1938

FOREWORD

This list supersedes a typewritten list with the same title dated December 1, 1937. Its purpose is to include references to publications in English on the concept of income and on methods of obtaining statistics of income.

References to definitions of income have been included wherever found, but an exhaustive search has not been made in the related subjects of capital, wealth and profits nor in the general fields of economics and income taxation.

References to publications on the distribution of income, analysis of income, family income and its relation to standard of living, and to purely statistical compilations have been omitted, except to a few publications which contain sections falling within the scope of this list.

References to publications in foreign languages have not been included, but references to English abstracts of foreign publications have been included.

Mary G. Lacy, Librarian
Bureau of Agricultural Economics,
U. S. Department of Agriculture

May 1938.

SOURCES CONSULTED

Card catalogues in the following libraries:

Bureau of Agricultural Economics
Library of Congress

Agricultural Economics Literature, v. 1, 1927 to v. 12,
no. 4, April 1938; also its predecessor The Library
Supplement, nos. 1-38, Jan. 16, 1923 to Dec. 28, 1926.
Published by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics,
U. S. Department of Agriculture.

Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences, New York, The
Macmillan co. References appended to articles on
Income, v. 7, pp. 622-625, and National Income,
v. 11, pp. 205-224.

International Index to Periodicals, 1920/23 to v. 25,
no. 5, March 1938; also its predecessor Readers'
Guide to Periodical Literature. Supplement, v. 1,
1907/15 to v. 2, 1916/19. Published by The H. W.
Wilson Co., New York.

Public Affairs Information Service Bulletin. v. 11,
1915 to v. 24, no. 27, April 9, 1938. Published
in New York.

INCOME

Selected References on the Concept of Income and Methods of Obtaining Income Statistics

Compiled by Margaret T. Olcott
Under the Direction of Mary G. Lacy, Librarian
Bureau of Agricultural Economics

1. Anderson, B. M. Our national income down to \$53,600,000,000... *Annalist* 25(625): 11-12. Jan. 5, 1925. 284.8 N48
Also issued as reprint with title *The Income of the American People and the Ratio of Foreign to Domestic Trade, 1890-1924.* 14pp. N. Y., The Chase National Bank, 1925. Pam. Coll.
2. Baxter, James. Notes on the estimate of the national income of Egypt for 1921-1922. *L'Egypte Contemporaine* 14(73): 405-427. 1923. 270 Eg95
A criticism of Dr. I. G. Lévi's estimate of the national income of Egypt published in *Égypte Contemporaine*, no. 68, 1922, pp. 596-624, with title "L'Augmentation des Revenus de l'Etat; Possibilités et Moyen d'y Parvenir."
Dr. Lévi's reply follows Mr. Baxter's article, pp. 428-469, under the title, "Evaluation du Revenu National de l'Egypte"; *Réponse à M. J. Baxter.*
Both of Dr. Lévi's articles are in French.
Mr. James I. Craig disagrees with much of Mr. Baxter's criticisms in an article entitled "Notes on the National Income of Egypt" published in *L'Egypte Contemporaine* 15(76): 1-9. January 1924.
3. Bean, Louis H., and Stine, Oscar Clemen. Income from agricultural production. *Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann.* 117(206): 27-34. January 1925.
4. Bean, Louis H. Measures of agricultural purchasing power... *Jour. Farm Econ.* 8(3): 361-371. July 1926.
Read at the Sixteenth annual meeting of the American Farm Economic Association, held in New York, Dec. 30, 1925.
Discussion by L. M. Graves, pp. 371-375.
Issued also as a mimeographed publication of the U. S. Dept. of agriculture, Bureau of agricultural economics (10pp.) 1.9 Ec752Me
There is further discussion of the paper in the *Journal of Farm Economics* for October 1926 (v. 8, no. 4) pp. 479-485, in an article entitled, "A Criticism of the Index of Farmers' Real Income," by Joseph S. Davis; *Rejoinder* by L. H. Bean: pp. 481-485.

5. Bertram, Frederic C. The prosperity of Australia; an economic analysis. 276pp. London, P. S. King & sons, ltd., 1928. 280 B432
Bibliography, pp. 272-273.
Chapter 2, The National Income, pp. 20-54, discusses methods of measuring the national income and the available data for Australia.

6. Birmingham [Eng.] Bureau of research on Russian economic conditions. The national income of the U. S. S. R. Birmingham Bur. Research on Russian Econ. Conditions. Memorandum no. 3, 16pp. Birmingham, Eng. November 1931. 280.9 B53

7. Birmingham, Eng. University, Information service on Slavonic countries, Polish section. The national income of Poland. Birmingham, Eng. Univ. Inform. Serv. on Slavonic Countries, Polish Sec. Monog. 4, pp. 1-9. July 1937. 280.176 B53 no. 4

8. Black, Albert Gain, and Kittredge, Dorothea D. Minnesota agricultural indexes of prices, quantities, and cash incomes, 1910-1927. Minn. Agr. Expt. Sta. Tech. Bull. 72, 90pp. University Farm, St. Paul. December 1930.
Also published as University of Minnesota thesis (1930) with title "The Wealth and Income of the Farmers of the United States." Libr. Cong. HD1775.M6B6 1927

9. Bond, Henry E. A practical aspect of the stock dividend question. Natl. Tax Assoc. Bull. 3(9): 237-240. June 1918. Libr. Cong. HJ2240 N313 v. 3
Rejoinder by Fred Rogers Fairchild, pp. 240-243.

10. Bowley, Arthur Lyon. The action of economic forces in producing frequency distributions of income, prices, and other phenomena: a suggestion for study. Econometrica 1(4): 358-372. October 1933.

11. Bowley, Arthur Lyon. The definition of national income. Econ. Jour. 32(125): 1-11. March 1922. 280.8 Ec72

12. Bowley, Arthur Lyon, and Stamp, Sir Josiah. The national income, 1924; a comparative study of the income of the United Kingdom in 1911 and 1924. 59pp. Oxford, Clarendon press, 1937. 284 B68
Chapter 5, Different Conceptions of "Total Income", pp. 39-43.

13. Bowley, Arthur Lyon. The national income of the United Kingdom in 1924. Economica no. 40, pp. 138-142. May 1933. 280.8 Ec13
This is a discussion of the national income of the United Kingdom in 1924 as estimated by Colin Clark, Sir Josiah Stamp and the author of this article.

14. Bowley, Arthur Lyon. Wages and income in the United Kingdom since 1860. 151pp. Cambridge, University press, 1937. 284 B68W
Bibliography, pp. 142-147.
"This book is an attempt to bring into a coherent whole the investigations that I have made on the subjects of wages and income at various dates during the past forty years." - Introduction.
Chapter 6 is entitled: "The National Income," pp. 79-99..

15. British and American national income. Economist [London] 127(4385): 67-68. Apr. 10, 1937.
"The purpose of this article is to compare Mr. Clark's figures [in his National Income and Outlays] for the United Kingdom with the Bureau's [National Bureau of Economic Research] figures for the United States during recent years."

16. Brown, Harry Gunnison. The theory of earned and unearned incomes; a study of the economic laws of distribution with some of their applications to social policy. 258pp. Columbia, Mo., Missouri book co., 1918. 280 B81
Reprinted in part from various sources.

17. Burns, Arthur F. The Brookings inquiry into income distribution and progress. Quart. Jour. Econ. 50(3): 476-523. May 1936.
This is a review and analysis of the Brookings studies: America's Capacity to Produce; America's Capacity to Consume; Formation of Capital; Income and Economic Progress.

18. Canada. Bureau of statistics. The national income of Canada. 28pp., processed. Ottawa, 1934. Libr. Cong. HC115.A5 1934b
At head of title: Canada. Department of Trade and Commerce, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, General Statistics Branch.
"By S. A. Cudmore" - Pref., p. 1.

19. Cassel, Gustav. On quantitative thinking in economics. 181pp. Oxford, Clarendon press, 1935. 280 C27Q
Chapter 4, pp. 61-89, Income and Its Use.

20. Ceichners, Alfreds. National wealth and national income. Latvian Econ. 8(5/6): 86-98. May/June 1927. 280.8 L35

21. Chamber of commerce of the United States, Washington, D. C. Farm income in the United States. 30pp. Washington, D. C., 1937. 287 C352Ad
"This report is in order for consideration by the Chamber's next annual meeting." It was prepared by the Agricultural Department Committee.

22. Chamber of commerce of the United States, Washington, D. C., Agricultural service. "Average farm labor income" and "average cost of production." 24pp. Washington, 1928. 281 C35A

"The purpose of this report is to show the wide range, and the reasons for this range, in the figures which are used to compute 'average farm labor income' and 'average cost of production.'" - Foreword.

25. Chambers, Clyde Ray. Relation of land income to land value. U. S. Dept. Agr. Dept. Bull. 1224, 132pp. Washington, D. C., 1934. 1 Ag²4B
Contribution from Bureau of Agricultural Economics.
Also issued as 2 separates; one, text only; the other, appendix (tables)

24. Chase, Stuart. Saving and spending. Survey Graphic 24(11): 533-536, 566, 570. November 1935. 280.8 C37G
"This article is based on Income and Economic Progress, by Harold G. Moulton, The Brookings Institution, (but hardly a book review)." - Footnote, p. 533.

25. Clark, Colin. Further data on the national income. Econ. Jour. 44(175): 380-397. September 1934. 280.8 Ec72
A discussion of this paper by Myra Curtis is given in the Economic Journal 45(179): 573-577, September 1935, under the title "National Income and Expenditure."

26. Clark, Colin. Investment, savings and public finance. In Cole, G. D. H., ed. What everybody wants to know about money...pp. 414-435. London, V. Gollancz, ltd., 1933. 284 C67
Contains a discussion of the definition of national income.

27. Clark, Colin. National income and outlay. 303pp. London, Macmillan and co., ltd., 1937. 284 C552N
The author's National Income, 1924-1931, enlarged and completely rewritten. - cf. Introd.

28. Clark, Colin. The national income and the theory of production. Econ. Jour. 43(170): 205-216. June 1933. 280.8 Ec72
Title listed in the index of volume 43 of The Economic Journal is "The National income in 1932."

29. Clark, Colin. National income at its climax. Econ. Jour. 47(186): 308-320. June 1937. 280.8 Ec72

30. Committee on government statistics and information services. Statistics relating to agriculture. Memorandum to the secretary of agriculture, December 1934. 97pp., processed. [Washington] Committee on government statistics and information services, 1934. 251 C73
The problem of estimating the incomes of farm people, pp. 35-50.

31. Conference on research in national income and wealth. Amer. Statis. Assoc. Jour. 31(193): 130-131. March 1936. 251 Am3.
A brief account of the conference held at the National Bureau of Economic Research, January 31 and February 1, 1938.

32. Conference on research in national income and wealth. Studies in income and wealth. v. 1. New York, National bureau of economic research, 1937. 284 C765 v. 1
Contents: Pt. 1. Concepts of national income, by M. A. Copeland, pp. 3-63 (includes discussion by Simon Kuznets, Clark Warburton, and M. A. Copeland); Pt. 2. Accounting methodology in the measurement of national income, by Clark Warburton, pp. 67-110; Pt. 3. On the treatment of corporate savings in the measurement of national income, by Solomon Fabricant, pp. 113-142; Pt. 4. Changing inventory valuations and their effect on business savings and on national income produced, by Simon Kuznets, pp. 145-172 (includes discussion by M. A. Copeland, Milton Friedman, and Arthur W. Marget); Pt. 5. Public revenue and public expenditure in national income, by Gerhard Colm, pp. 175-248 (includes discussion by J. M. Clark, Simon Kuznets, and Mabel Newcomer); Pt. 6. The distinction between 'net' and 'gross' in income taxation, by Carl Shoup, pp. 251-301 (includes discussion by Roy Blough and William W. Hewett); Pt. 7. Some problems in measuring per capita labor income, by Solomon Kuznets, pp. 305-324; Pt. 8. Income parity for agriculture, by O. C. Stine, pp. 327-348 (includes discussion by M. R. Benedict and John D. Black.)

33. Copeland, Morris A. How large is our national income? Jour. Polit. Econ. 40(6): 771-795. December 1932. 280.8 J82
"A critical examination of estimates of the national income made by W. I. King, the National Industrial Conference Board, and W. R. Ingalls, including the writer's tentative set of revised estimates of national income since 1920, with estimates for the most recent years." - Agr. Econ. Lit. 7(2): 102. February 1933.

34. Copeland, Morris A. The national income and its distribution. In Conference on unemployment, Committee on recent economic changes, Recent economic changes in the United States...v. 2, pp. 757-839. New York, McGraw-Hill book co., inc., 1929. 280 C766
This study is based on the estimates of national income made by Willford I. King, but estimates of Sir Josiah Stamp and others are considered.

35. Copeland, Morris A. National wealth and incomes - an interpretation. Amer. Statis. Assoc. Jour. 30(190): 377-386. June 1935. 251 Am3

36. Copeland, Morris A. Some problems in the theory of national income. Jour. Polit. Econ. 40(1): 1-51. February 1932. 280.8 J82

37. Crum, W. L. The national income and its distribution. Amer. Statis. Assoc. Jour. 30(189): 35-46. March 1935. 251 Am3
"This article is the revision of a paper presented at the ninety-sixth annual meeting of the American Statistical Association, December 28, 1934."

38. Crum, W. L. Regional diversity of income distribution. Amer. Jour. Sociol. 42(2): 215-225. September 1936. 280.8 Am3
"A survey of pertinent statistics compiled from federal income-tax returns indicates that although differences in sex and family status of the taxpayers, reflecting industrial and occupational differences among the states, may partly account for the regional diversity of income distribution, and although such factors as climate and race undoubtedly have influence, a dominant factor is the regional dissimilarity in the structure or source of the income. States having economic and social structures founded largely upon agriculture, mining, or other basic industries show generally low concentration and small inequality; while those states, mainly east of the Mississippi and north of the Potomac, in which income from ownership of and dealings in property is most important, show sharp inequality of distribution and large concentration in high income."

39. Cummings, Orpha. National and farm income. A selected bibliography of studies and discussions, comp. by Orpha Cummings, Librarian, Giannini foundation of agricultural economics, University of California. 20pp., typewritten. Berkeley, Calif., April 1938. Vertical file Bibliographies.

40. Currie, Lauchlin. Money, gold, and income in the United States, 1921-32. Quart. Jour. Econ. 48(1): 77-95. November 1933. 280.8 Q2
This article is divided into six parts, as follows: I. Description of method of compilation of an annual series of money; II. Reliability of various banking series as indexes of change in the money supply; III. Money supply amenable to Federal Reserve Control; IV. Time deposits; V. Money, incomes and income velocities; and VI. Money and gold.

41. Day, Edmund E. Measurement of variation in the national real income. Amer. Statis. Assoc. Jour. 17(133): 552-559. March 1921. 251 Am3
"Read at the Eighty-second Annual Meeting of the American Statistical Association, Atlantic City, New Jersey, December 1920."

42. Dickinson, Frank G., and Eakin, Franz. A balance sheet of the nation's economy. Ill. Univ. Col. Com. and Business Admin. Bur. Business Research Bull. 54, 35pp. Urbana, The University of Illinois, 1936. 280.9 Il6 no. 54
"University of Illinois Bulletin vol. XXXIV, November 24, 1936, no. 25."

43. Doane, R. R. The measurement of American wealth; a study of the monetary measures of the total wealth, income, expenditures, profits, losses, debts and savings of American producers, consumers and institutions, from 1860 to 1933. 242pp. New York and London, Harper & brothers publishers, 1933. 284 D65
Reviewed by Frederick V. Waugh in Agricultural Economics Literature, v. 8, no. 3, pp. 135-136. March 1934. Dr. Waugh said, "The tables give estimates not only of the total annual wealth, expenditures, income, profits, losses, and debts in the United States, but also include many breakdowns and classifications of this material, showing the distribution of commodities, among kinds of businesses, etc. The author brings together in one book a much needed summary of year to year changes in the general economic situation in the United States."

44. Ebersole, J. Franklin, Burr, Susan S., and Peterson, George M. Income forecasting by the use of statistics of income data. Rev. Econ. Statis. 11(4): 171-196. November 1929; 12(1): 39-47. February 1930; 12(2): 59-76. May 1930. 251.8 R52
"The purpose of this article is to report such progress as has been made in formulating methods of forecasting the income base upon which the Federal income tax collections depend, and more particularly to indicate the difficulties encountered in using the Statistics of Income [published annually by the Bureau of Internal Revenue, U. S. Treasury Department]" - p. 171.

45. Ezekiel, Mordecai Joseph Brill. A statistical test of measures of farmers' financial success. Jour. Farm Econ. 7(4): 399-413. October 1925. 280.8 J822
Also issued as reprint. Pam. Coll.

46. Fairchild, Fred Rogers. The economic nature of the stock dividend. Natl. Tax Assoc. Bull. 3(7): 161-163. April 1918. Libr. Cong. HJ2240.N313 v. 3

47. Falconer, John I. Agricultural income...In Preliminary report of a survey of economic research in agriculture in the United States during the year July 1, 1926 June 30, 1927, issued by the Social science research council. Advisory committee on social and economic research in agriculture, v. 4, pp. 60-61, processed. 281 Sol2 v.4

48. Falconer, John I. Research in agricultural income. Jour. Farm Econ. 10(1): 71-80. January 1928. 280.8 J822
"This paper was read at the eighteenth annual meeting of the American Farm Economic Association at Washington, D. C., December 1927."
Discussion by L. H. Bean, pp. 80-83.

49. Falkner, Roland P. Personal incomes. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd. Conf. Bd. Full. 10(6): 41-44. June 10, 1936. 280.8 N214

50. Fetter, Frank A. The nature of capital and income. Jour. Polit. Econ. 15(3): 129-148. March 1907. Libr. Cong. HB1.J7
A review of the book with the same title by Irving Fisher.
A rejoinder by Irving Fisher appears in Jour. Polit. Econ. 15(7): 421-434. July 1907.

51. Fetter, Frank A. Reformulation of the concepts of capital and income in economics and accounting. Accounting Rev. 12: 3-12. March 1937. Libr. Cong. HF5601.A6
Not seen.

52. Fisher, Allan G. B. Distribution of income in New Zealand. Econ. Record 6(11): 221-234. November 1930. 280.8 Ec74
Includes a discussion of the basis of estimates of income reported in the New Zealand census.

53. Fisher, Irving. Are savings income? Amer. Econ. Assoc. Pubs. (Ser. 3) 9(1): 21-58. April 1908. 280.9 Am36P
Discussion, pp. 48-58.

54. Fisher, Irving. Income. Encyclopaedia Social Sciences, v. 7, pp. 622-625.

55. Fisher, Irving. The income concept in the light of experience...29pp. [n.p., 1927] Reprint Coll.
"Selected bibliography", pp. 28-29.
"English reprint. The original publication of this article was in German in vol. III. of the Wieser Festschrift, Die Wirtschaftstheorie der Gegenwart, 1927. Vienna."

56. Fisher, Irving. Income in theory and income taxation in practice. Econometrica 5(1): 1-35. January 1937. 280.8 Ec78
This paper was presented in preliminary form in four lectures on July 7 to 10, 1936 at the Research Conference on Economics and Statistics of the Cowles Commission for Research in Economics at Colorado Springs.
Also issued as reprint. (Reprint Coll.)

57. Fisher, Irving. The nature of capital and income. 427pp. New York. The Macmillan co., London, Macmillan & co., ltd., 1906. 284 F53H

58. Fisher, Irving. A practical schedule for an income tax. How income may best be defined for income tax purposes. Tax Magazine 15(7): 379-390, 438. July 1937. 284.58 T195 Also in Reprint Coll.
For a reference to the critical discussion of this article by Professor B. U. Ratchford see below under his name. Professor Fisher's comment on the criticism was published in the Tax Magazine 16(1): 40. January 1938.

59. Fisk, Harvey E. Some new estimates of national income. Amer. Econ. Rev. 20(1): 20-27. March 1930. 280.8 Am32

60. Flux, A. W. The national income. Roy. Statis. Soc. Jour. 92(1): 1-25. 1929. 251 R81J
Presidential address delivered to the Royal Statistical Society, November 20, 1928. A discussion of this paper was published in the Journal 92(2): 163-182. 1929.
Those taking part in the discussion included A. L. Bowley, Sir Josiah Stamp, W. H. Coates, Norman Crump, and L. R. Connor.

61. Frankel, Edward T. National income and its elements. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd. Conf. Bd. Bull. 8(5): 33-40. May 10, 1934. 280.8 N214

62. Frankel, Edward T. Revised estimates of national income. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd. Conf. Bd. Bull. 8(2): 15-16. Feb. 20, 1934. 280.8 N214

63. Friday, David. Statistics of income. Amer. Econ. Rev. 9(3): 502-516. September 1919. 280.8 Am32
An analysis of Statistics of Income, 1916 issued by the U. S. Bureau of Internal Revenue.

64. Garver, Frederic Benjamin, and Hansen, Alvin Harvey. Principles of economics. Rev. ed. 686pp. Boston, New York [etc.] Ginn and co. [1937] 280 G192 1937.
Chapter 2, pp. 16-33, Income, consumption, and production.

65. Goldenweiser, Emanuel Alexander. The farmer's income. U. S. Dept. Agr. Farmers' Bull. 746, 8pp. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1916. 1 Ag84F

66. Goldenweiser, Emanuel Alexander. The farmer's income. Amer. Econ. Rev. 6(1): 42-48. March 1916. 280.8 Am32
Also issued as Reprint (Pam. Coll.)

67. Graves, L. M. The Brookmire estimates of cash income of farmers. Jour. Farm Econ. 10(4): 499-505. October 1928. 280.8 J822

68. Graves, P. E. A tentative method of estimating net farm incomes. Econ. Jour. 45(180): 784-789. December 1935. 280.8 Ec72
Also issued as reprint (Pam. Coll.)

69. Gray, L. C. Accumulation of wealth by farmers. Amer. Econ. Rev. 13(1): 159-178. March 1923 sup.
Income received by farming class, pp. 173-178.
Discussion by O. E. Baker and John D. Black, pp. 179-184.

70. Hagström, K. G. Sweden's national income. Skandinaviska Kreditaktiebolaget. Quart. Rept. October 1924, pp. 71-73. Libr. Cong. HG31.S5
Not seen. (1924 not in U. S. Dept. Agriculture Library)

71. Haig, Robert Murray. The concept of income - economic and legal aspects. In Haig, Robert Murray, and others. The Federal Income Tax...A series of lectures delivered at Columbia University in December, 1920, pp. 1-28. New York, Columbia University press, 1921. Libr. Cong. HJ4652.H18

72. Hansen, H. E. Recent economic changes; a new monthly index of non-agricultural income. Annalist 47(1213): 573-574, 606. April 17, 1936. 284.8 N48

73. Hewett, William Wallace. The concept of income in federal taxation. Jour. Polit. Econ. 33(2): 155-178. April 1925. 280.8 J82

74. Hewett, William Wallace. The definition of income. Amer. Econ. Rev. 15(2): 239-246. June 1925. 280.8 Am32

75. Hewett, William Wallace. The definition of income and its application in Federal taxation. 91pp. Philadelphia, 1925. Libr. Cong. HB601.H5 1925.
Thesis (Ph.D.) - University of Pennsylvania - 1925.
Bibliography, pp. 89-91.
Also published without thesis note.

76. Hickernell, Warren F. A basis of forecasting national income. Amer. Statis. Assoc. Jour. 21(155): 350-353. September 1926.

77. Hobson, John Atkinson. Work and wealth; a human valuation. [Rev. ed.] 242pp. London, George Allen & Unwin ltd., 1933. 280 H65W 1933.
Chapter 3, Real income: Cost and utility, pp. 28-43.

78. Indian economic association...Papers read and discussed at the 20th conference...Indian Jour. Econ. 17(4): 341-656. April 1937.
(Conference number) 280.8 In22
The papers read at the conference held at Agra, January 1937, include the following:
Estimation of the national income of India, by B. N. Kaul, pp. 529-540; The national income of India, by P. J. Thomas, pp. 541-551; A critical examination of some of the estimates of the national income of India, by H. C. Seth, pp. 553-560; National income, discussion, pp. 640-643.

79. Ingalls, Walter Renton. Dr. Ingalls puts national income by production at 75.9 billions in 1928. Annalist 34(883): 1198, 1229. Dec. 20, 1929. 284.8 N48
This is a continuation of the author's previous contributions to the Annalist on this subject. His method "is a computation of the production of the principal raw materials (33 in number), comprising upward of 90 per cent of all that we produce, at values prevailing in 1913. I multiply this total by an empirical

factor (3.08 for 1928), representing the addition of service. The product is then multiplied by a factor representing the general price level in respect to 1913. For 1928 that factor is 1.8

"This gives us what may be described as our internal income. We are now deriving a considerable external income, which accrues from our foreign loans and investments. This is estimated and reported annually by the Department of Commerce. The combined data appear in Table I. In Table II are data of income by industries, so far as available, and in Table III are data of index numbers of commodities, quantitatively calculated."

80. Ingalls, Walter Renton. The national income for 1929 tentatively estimated at eighty-three billion. *Annalist* 37(941): 270. Jan. 30, 1931. 284.8 N48

81. Ingalls, Walter Renton. The national income for the year 1927. *Annalist* 32(822): 609-610. Oct. 19, 1928. 284.8 N48

82. Ingalls, Walter Renton. *Wealth and income of the American people; a survey of the economic consequence of the war.* Ed. 2, 372pp. York, Pa., G. H. Merlin co. [1923] Libr. Cong. HC106.3.I6 1923 U. S. Dept. of Agriculture Library has Ed. 1, 1922. 280 In4 The principal changes in the second edition are: correction of typographical errors and of certain oversights; addition of later data to a few important tables; and the addition of the following: Chap. 13. The Economic position of America at the end of 1922, pp. 252-264; Chap. 14. Taxation and the expense of government, pp. 265-273; Chap. 15. European conditions, pp. 274-291; Appendix E. Supplementary data, pp. 354-364. Chapter 9, entitled "The National Income," pp. 202-219, is practically unchanged, except for the addition of the author's own estimate of the national income of the United States for the years 1920 to 1922. The supplementary data relating to this chapter gives the number of men in the American Army and Navy, 1917-19, the amount of service, etc.

83. Karsten, K. G. An index of incomes. *Amer. Statis. Assoc. Jour.* 17(130): 253-276. September 1920. 251 Am3

84. Kawada, Shiro. The income and living conditions of the agrarian population of Japan. *Osaka Univ. Com. Jour.* No. 4, pp. 1-27. December 1936. 280.8 Os1 Based on the Survey of National Income for 1930, published by the Japanese Bureau of Statistics (not in U. S. Department of Agriculture Library)

85. Kiernan, T. J. The national income of the population of Irish Free State in 1926. *Econ. Jour.* 43(169): 74-87. March 1933. 280.8 Ec72

86. King, Willford Isbell. Desirable additions to statistical data on wealth and income. Amer. Econ. Rev. 7(1): 157-171. March 1917, sup. 280.8 Am32

87. King, Willford Isbell. Earned and unearned income. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 95(184): 251-259. May 1921. 280.9 Am34
Also issued as reprint. Publication 1511. Pam. Coll.

88. King, Willford Isbell. The gasoline engine and the farmer's income... Jour. Farm Econ. 11(1): 64-73. January 1929. Discussion by L. H. Bean, pp. 73-78. 280.8 J822
"This paper was read at the annual meeting of the American Statistical Association, December 28, 1928, in joint session with the American Farm Economic Association at Chicago, Ill."
Also issued as reprint. (Reprint Coll.)

89. King, Willford Isbell. A hasty estimate of the national income in 1929. In Amer. Statis. Assoc. Papers and Proc. of the ninety-first annual meeting...held at Washington, D. C., December 27-30, 1929, pp. 73-75. Amer. Statis. Assoc. Jour. 25(n.s., no. 169A): 73-75. March 1930, Supplement. 251 Am3

90. King, Willford Isbell. Income and wealth. Amer. Econ. Rev. 15(3): 457-474. September 1925. 280.8 Am32

91. King, Willford Isbell. The national income and its purchasing power... Assisted by Lillian Epstein. 394pp. New York, National bureau of economic research, inc., 1930. (Publications of the National bureau of economic research, incorporated no. 15) 284 K58N
A comment on this book by John W. Bennett was published in Amer. Econ. Rev. 21(2): 283-285. June 1931. A reply by Dr. King follows, pp. 285-286.

92. King, Willford Isbell. The wealth and income of the people of the United States. 278pp. New York, The Macmillan co., [etc., etc.] 1915. (The citizen's library of economics, politics and sociology - new series...) 284 K58

93. Knauth, O. W. Distribution of income by states in 1919. 30pp. New York, Harcourt, Brace and co., 1922. (Publication no. 3 of the National Bureau of Economic Research). 284 K72

94. [Koffsky, Nathan] Problems in estimating the national income. 14pp., typewritten. [Washington, D. C., Apr. 12, 1937] Pam. Coll.
Paper read before the Income Committee of the U. S. Dept. of Agriculture. Bureau of Agricultural Economics, December 1935.

95. Kreps, T. J. Dividends, interest, profits, wages, 1923-35. Quart. Jour. Econ. 49(4): 561-599. August 1935. 280.8 Q2

96. Kuznets, Simon. Changes in the national income in the United States. In International industrial relations institute. Regional study conference, New York, 1934. On economic planning; Papers...pp. 70-77, New York, Covici, Friede, 1935. 280 In252

97. Kuznets, Simon. Income originating in nine basic industries, 1919-1934. Natl. Bur. Econ. Research. Bull. 59, 24pp. May 4, 1936. 280.9 N215
"In this study whose partial results are presented in this Bulletin, Dr. Kuznets is being assisted by Miss Lillian Epstein and Miss Elizabeth Jenks..."

98. Kuznets, Simon. National income. Encyclopaedia Social Sciences. v. 11, pp. 205-224. New York, The Macmillan co. [1933] 280. Enl

99. Kuznets, Simon. National income and capital formation, 1919-1935; a preliminary report. 86pp. New York, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1937. (Natl. Bur. Econ. Research Pub. no. 32) 284 K962
"This report seeks to answer five questions: (1) How can the product of the nation's economic activity be defined? (2) How large has the national product been since the war? (3) In what part of the nation's economic system was it produced? (4) How was its monetary equivalent distributed? (5) How was the product utilized?" - Introduction.
Section I discusses Definitions and scope.

100. Kuznets, Simon. National income, 1919-1935. Natl. Bur. Econ. Research. Bull. 66, 16pp. Sept. 27, 1937. 280.9 N215

101. Kuznets, Simon. National income, 1929-1932. Natl. Bur. Econ. Research. Bull. 49, 12pp. June 7, 1934. 280.9 N215
Revises the estimates published in Bull. 49, Jan. 26, 1934 and presents the final results of a study made by the U. S. Dept. of Commerce in cooperation with the Natl. Bur. of Econ. Research. (See U. S. Dept. of Commerce, National income)

102. Leven, Maurice, Moulton, Harold G., and Warburton, Clark. America's capacity to consume. 272pp. Washington, D. C., The Brookings institution, 1934. (The Institute of economics of the Brookings institution. Publication no. 56) 280.12 L57
"The second in a series of four growing out of a study of the Distribution of wealth and income in relation to economic progress."

103. Leven, Maurice. Income in the various states; its sources and distribution 1919, 1920, and 1921. Based upon estimates of the national totals, by Willford Isbell King. 306pp. New York, National bureau of economic research, inc., 1925. (Publication no. 7 of the National Bureau of Economic Research). 284 L57
Reviewed by Sir Josiah Stamp in Royal Statist. Soc. Jour. 90(1): 164-166. 1927. 251 R81J v. 90, 1927.

104. Leven, Maurice. The income structure of the United States, by Maurice Leven, assisted by Kathryn Robertson Wright. 177pp. Washington, D. C., The Brookings institution, 1938. (The Institute of economics of the Brookings institution. Publication no. 74) 284 L57In
Chapter 1, Income and Its Determinants, contains sections entitled "The Meaning of Income and Income Distribution," pp. 4-8; and, "'Goods and Services' vs. 'Want Satisfaction!'" pp. 8-10.

105. Lindahl, Erik. The concept of income. In Economic essays in honour of Gustav Cassel, pp. 399-407. London, G. Allen & Unwin ltd., 1933. 280 Ec73

106. Lindahl, Erik. Sweden's national income. Skandinaviska Kreditaktiebolaget. Quart. Rept. no. 3, pp. 45-50. July 1937. 284.9 SK1
Discusses methods of estimating national income and gives estimates for the national income of Sweden 1930 to 1934, supplementing estimates in volume 3 of Wages, Cost of Living and National Income in Sweden, 1860-1930 published by Stockholm. Högskolan. Socialvetenskapliga institutet. (See below). Comparative figures are given for England, Germany and the United States, 1929-1935.

107. Lindberg, Valter. An estimate of the national income of Finland. Unitas no. 3, pp. 65-69. August 1935.
"The difficulty of estimating the national income consists principally in limiting the 'income' and in the paucity of the available materials." This article states how these difficulties have been met in making the estimate of the national income of Finland for the years 1929 and 1931.

108. Lindberg, Valter. Incomes in Finland. Bank of Finland. Monthly Bull. no. 11, pp. 22-28. November 1926. 267.5 B22

109. Lindberg, Valter. The national income of Finland. Bank of Finland Monthly Bull. 17(2): 22-26. February 1937. 267.5 B22
This article discusses briefly definitions and methods and gives estimates of the national income of Finland, 1928-1936.

110. Litoshenko, L. N. The national income of the Soviet Union. Quart. Jour. Econ. 42(1): 70-93. November 1927. 280.8 Q2
Includes discussion of the difference in concepts of national income in Russia and in the United States.

111. Littleton, A. C. Concepts of income underlying accounting. Accounting Rev. 12: 13-22. March 1937. Libr. Cong. HF5601.A6
Not seen.

112. Magill, Roswell Foster. Taxable income. 437pp. New York, The Ronald press co., [1937] 284.5 M27T
In this study the author has "attempted to collect and analyze merely the decisions relating to the concept of income in the

field of taxation." - p. 4.

The differences between economic and legal definitions are discussed, pp. 15-22.

113. Malburn, William P. Is a stock dividend on earnings income? *Annalist* 11(265): 173-174. Feb. 11, 1918. 284.8 N48
A rejoinder by Jacques S. Cohen, 11(272): 347. April 1, 1918.

114. Marshall, Alfred. *Principles of economics; an introductory volume.* Ed. 8...871pp. London, Macmillan and co., ltd., 1936. 280 M35 Ed.8
Chapter 4, pp. 71-82, Income. Capital.

115. Martin, Robert F. Income from manufacturing, 1929-1935. *Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd. Conf. Bd. Bull.* 10(7): 49-52. July 10, 1936. 280.8 N214

116. Martin, Robert F. Income in agriculture, 1929-1935. *Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd. Inc., Studies no. 232*, 168pp. New York City, National industrial conference board, inc. [1936] 284 N212In

117. Martin, Robert F. National income and its elements. *Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd. Studies no. 227*, 134pp. New York City, National industrial conference board, inc. [1936] 284 M363

118. Mitchell, W. C., and Kuznets, S. Current problems in measurement of national income. *Institut Internat'l. de Statistique. Bull.* [1935] 28(2): 281-298. 251 In7B

119. Monroe, Arthur Eli. *Value and income.* 286pp. Cambridge, Harvard university press, 1931. 280 M75V

120. Montgomery, Robert H. Accounting and the concept of income. In Magill, Roswell Foster, ed. *Lectures on taxation...pp. 39-72.* New York, Commerce Clearing House, Inc., 1932. 284.5 M27
Bibliography, pp. 71-72.

121. Mori, K. Estimate of the national wealth and income of Japan proper. *Institut International de Statistique. Bull.* 25(2): 179-204. 1931. 251 In7B
Based on publications of the Japanese Bureau of Statistics entitled "The Estimated National Wealth of Japan in 1924" and "The Estimated National Income of Japan in 1925." (These volumes are not in the U. S. Dept. of Agriculture Library)

122. Moulton, Harold Glenn. The formation of capital. 207pp. Washington, D. C., The Brookings institution, 1935. (The Institute of Economics of the Brookings Institution. Publication no. 59) 284 M86Fo
"Third in a series...which presents the results of a study of the distribution of wealth and income in relation to economic progress." - Director's Pref.

123. Moulton, Harold Glenn. Income and economic progress. 191pp. Washington, D. C., The Brookings Institution, 1935. (The Institute of Economics of the Brookings Institution. Publication no. 68) 280.12 M86
"The last of a series of four embodying the results of an investigation of the distribution of wealth and income in relation to economic progress." - Director's Pref.

124. Moulton, Harold Glenn. Income and economic progress... Delivered before the Congress of American Industry, in conjunction with the annual convention of the National Association of Manufacturers, New York City, December 4, 1935. Vital Speeches of the Day 2(6): 158-161. Dec. 16, 1935. 280.8 V83

125. Moulton, Harold Glenn. The trouble with capitalism is the capitalists... Economic progress without revolution. 46pp. Pam. Coll. - Book reviews
Reprinted from Fortune, v. 12, no. 5, November 1935 by the Maurice and Laura Falk Foundation, Farmers Bank Building, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.
Presents an abstract and condensation of the distribution of wealth and income in relation to economic progress (4v.) made by the Brookings Institution, but "lays its emphasis on the conclusions reached in the final volume, Income and Economic Progress."
Between pages 4 and 5 are inserted 6 pages of comment on Dr. Moulton's article by Alfred P. Sloan, Henry A. Wallace, Walter C. Teagle, William Green, Walter Lippmann, Colby M. Chester, and John W. Davis.

126. Nathan, Robert R., and Cone, Frederick M. Monthly income payments in the United States, 1929-37. 7pp.
"Reprint from Survey of Current Business, February 1938. Prepared in the Division of Economic Research," Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, U. S. Department of Commerce. Reprint Coll.
The footnotes on page 1 read as follows: "1. The series of monthly estimates of income payments presented in this article will be carried forward regularly hereafter in the Survey of Current Business.
"2. Miss Gladys Greer, of the National income section, assisted in the preparation of the estimates.
"3. For detailed discussion of the concepts and scope of the annual estimates of national income prepared by the Department of Commerce, the reader is referred to 'National income in the United States, 1929-35,' November 1936. Revised summaries of the estimates appeared in the bulletin, 'National income 1929-36,' June 1937..." (See items below under U. S. Dent. of Commerce.)

127. Nathan, Robert R. The national income: what the United States produces and earns. World Today. Encyclopaedia Britannica 3(3): 10-11. February 1936. 220 Encls.

128. National bureau of economic research. Income in the United States, its amount and distribution, 1909-1919, by the staff of the National bureau of economic research, incorporated: Wesley C. Mitchell, Willford I. King, Frederick R. Macaulay, Oswald W. Knauth. 2v. New York, Harcourt, Brace and co., 1921-22. 284 N21.

129. National industrial conference board, inc. Corporations and their income. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc. Conf. Bd. Bull. 7(3): 17-21. Mar. 20, 1933. 280.8 N214

130. National industrial conference board, inc. Estimates of national income. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc. Conf. Bd. Bull. no. 40, pp. 317-322. April 25, 1930. 280.8 N214

131. National industrial conference board, inc. Estimates of national wealth and income. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc. Conf. Bd. Bull. no. 5, pp. 33-40. May 1927. 280.8 N214

132. National industrial conference board, inc. The farmer's cash income. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc. Conf. Bd. Bull. 8(9): 69-70. Sept. 10, 1934. 280.8 N214

133. National industrial conference board, inc. The farmer's profit. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. 8(12): 93-95. Dec. 10, 1934. 280.8 N214

134. National industrial conference board, inc. The income of manufacturing corporations. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. 8(3): 17-20. Mar. 20, 1934. 280.8 N214

135. National industrial conference board, inc. National income. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. 11(5): 41-48. Apr. 19, 1937. 280.8 N214
Contains two articles: Realized national income, 1909-1935, by Robert F. Martin, pp. 41-43; Income received in the various states, 1929-1935, by John A. Slaughter, pp. 44-48. Accompanied by charts, tables, and a map.

136. National industrial conference board, inc. National income. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. 12(2): 9-15. Feb. 17, 1938. 280.8 N214
The National income in 1936 and 1937, by Robert F. Martin, pp. 9-11; Income received in the various States, 1936 and 1937, by John A. Slaughter, pp. 11-15.

137. National industrial conference board, inc. National income in 1931 and 1932. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. 7(2): 13-14. Feb. 20, 1933. 280.8 N214

138. National industrial conference board, inc. National income produced, 1899-1934. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. 9(4): 29-30. Apr. 10, 1935. 280.8 N214

139. National industrial conference board, inc. National wealth and income in 1929. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. no. 51, pp. 405-408. March 20, 1931. 280.8 N214

140. National industrial conference board, inc. National wealth and national income. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. no. 62, pp. 493-500. Feb. 20, 1932. 280.8 N214

141. National industrial conference board, inc. Taxation and national income. 86pp. New York, The Century co. [1922] (Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd. Research Rept. no. 55.) 284.5 N225

142. Nearing, Scott. Income; an examination of the returns for services rendered and from property owned in the United States...238pp. New York, The Macmillan co., 1915. 284 N27

143. Nearing, Scott. Service income and property income. Amer. Statis. Assoc. Quart. Pubs. 14(107): 236-259. September 1914. 251 Am3

144. Nerlove, S. H. A decade of corporate incomes 1920 to 1929. 76pp. Chicago, University of Chicago press, 1932. (Chicago. Univ. School of commerce and administration. Studies in business administration, v. 2, no. 4) 280.8 J825S

145. Nourse, Edwin G. America's capacity to produce, by Edwin G. Nourse and associates, Frederick G. Tryon, Horace B. Drury, Maurice Leven, Harold G. Moulton, Cleona Lewis. 608pp. Washington, D. C., The Brookings institution, 1934. (The Institute of Economics of the Brookings Institution. Publication no. 55) 280.12 N85
First in a series of four volumes undertaken by The Institute of Economics under the general title, "The Distribution of Wealth and Income in Relation to Economic Progress."

146. Palmer, E. Z. Sources and distribution of income in the South. South. Econ. Jour. 2(3): 47-60. January 1936. 280.8 So84
"The excellent studies of income which have been completed under the guidance of national research organizations need to be interpreted in terms of particular regions. This paper attempts to apply some of these figures to the South, to examine some of the difficulties, and to set forth a few of the results of such a segregation."

147. Peterson, George Martin. Agriculture's share of the national income... 6pp., processed. [Berkeley, Calif., University of California, College of agriculture, Agricultural experiment station, Berkeley, California. 1936] 281.12 P44

A paper presented at the annual meeting of the Western Farm Economics Association, Laramie, Wyoming, July 31, 1936.

148. Peterson, George Martin. Wealth, income and living. *Jour. Farm Econ.* 15(3): 421-448. July 1933. 280.8 J822
Discussion by E. C. Young, pp. 448-451.

149. Pigou, Arthur Cecil. The economics of welfare. Ed. 4, 837pp. London, Macmillan and co., ltd. 1932. 280 P62 Ed. 4
Fourth edition is in four parts as follows: 1. Welfare and the national dividend; 2. The size of the national dividend and the distribution of resources among different uses; 3. The national dividend and labour; 4. The distribution of the national dividend.
The note to the Fourth edition (1932) states that the principal changes in this edition affect chapter 4, What is meant by maintaining capital intact, and chapter 6, The measurement of changes in the size of the national income, in Part I; chapter 11, Increasing and decreasing supply price; chapter 15, Monopolistic competition, in Part II; and chapter 9, The distribution of labour among occupations and places, and chapter 14, Interference to raise wages in places and occupations where they are unfair, in Part III.

150. Pigou, A. C. Net income and capital depletion. *Econ. Jour.* 45(178): 235-241. June 1935.

151. Plehn, Carl C. The concept of income as recurrent, consumable receipts. *Amer. Econ. Rev.* 14(1): 1-12, 64-67, March 1924. 280.8 Am32
Comments by Irving Fisher, pp. 64-67.

152. Preinreich, Gabriel A. D. The nature of dividends. 226pp. New York, [Lancaster, Pa., Lancaster press, inc.], 1935. 284 P91
Issued also as thesis (Ph. D.) Columbia university.
"List of references", pp. 215-220.
"It is the purpose of this book to approach the subject with an open mind, having regard to economic rather than legal theories and develop a framework of general principles which may then be subjected to tests in the light of other opinions." - Preface.
Chapter II is entitled "What is Income?"

153. Purves, C. M. Some observations on the seasonal variation of monthly farm income estimates. *Jour. Farm Econ.* 16(3): 525-526. July 1934. 280.8 J822

154. Ratchford, B. U. Fisher's concept of taxable income. *Tax Magazine* 15(11): 646-647, 692-693. November 1937. 284.59 T195
In his summary the author writes: "Professor Fisher has shown

that the concept of income used in the tax laws is not the same as that used in economic theory. He proposes a change, apparently very simple, which will bring the concept used in the tax laws into harmony with economic usage. But that change would give us an entirely new tax...To introduce a new concept of income which distinctly is not a fair measure of ability and which in many respects is contrary to the popularly accepted meaning of income... would be grossly unfair to most taxpayers and to those who have labored for reason and justice in our tax system."

For references to Professor Fisher's article and his reply to this article see above Fisher, Irving. A Practical Schedule for an Income Tax.

155. Robertson, J. S. The income theory of prices. 96pp. London and New York, F. Warne & co., ltd. [1935] 284.3 R543

156. Rorty, M. C. Income statistics. Amer. Statis. Assoc. Quart. Pubs. 15(119): 794-800. September 1917. 251 Am3
Paper read before the American Statistical Association at New York, April 20, 1917.
This article points out the increasing need for income statistics and makes "rough suggestions as to sources and methods."

157. Rorty, M. C. A national money accounting as the basis for studies in income distribution. Amer. Statis. Assoc. Jour. 17(133): 560-568. March 1921. 251 Am3
"Read at the Eighty-second Annual Meeting of the American Statistical Association, Atlantic City, New Jersey, December 1920."

158. Seligman, Edwin R. A. Are stock dividends income? Amer. Econ. Rev. 9(3): 517-536. September 1919. 280.8 Am32

159. Shah, Khushal Talaksi, and Khambata, Kaikhusrav Jijibhai. Wealth and taxable capacity of India, by K. T. Shah...and K. J. Khambata... 347pp. London, P. S. King & son, ltd., 1924. Libr. Cong. HC435.S5
"List of authorities consulted," pp. 345-347.

160. Shiono, Saburo. Japan's national income in 1930. Kyoto Univ. Econ. Rev. 9(2): 38-55. December 1934. 280.8 K99
In four parts: Introduction; methods of assessment; the results of the assessment of the national income; national income and the burden of taxation.

161. Shiono, Saburo. On Japan's national wealth and income. Kyoto Univ. Econ. Rev. 4(1): 28-46. July 1929. 280.8 K99
"The titles of the five parts of this article are as follows: Investigations by the Statistical Bureau of the Cabinet; Methods adopted in calculating the national wealth; Methods adopted in arriving at the national income; How to use the statistics of

national wealth and income; The meaning of the statistics of national wealth and national income." - Agr. Econ. Lit. 4(5): 255. May 1930.

162. Slaughter, Jack. Income from transportation, 1929-1935. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. 10(10): 73-77. Oct. 10, 1936. 280.8 N214

163. Slaughter, Jack. Income in the various states, from manufacturing, 1929-1935. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. 10(12): 89-104. Nov. 2, 1936. 280.8 N214
"This article is part of a comprehensive study of incomes in the various states that is being made by the Conference Board." It is accompanied by charts, tables, and a map.

164. Slaughter, John A. Income from bituminous coal mining. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. 11(4): 37-40. Mar. 12, 1937. 280.8 N214

165. Slaughter, John A. Income from the fuel and power industries. Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Conf. Bd. Bull. 11(14): 129-136. Dec. 20, 1937. 280.8 N214

166. Slaughter, John A. Income received in the various states, 1929-1935. 167pp. New York City, National industrial conference board, inc. [1937] (Natl. Indus. Conf. Bd., Inc., Studies no. 234) 284 N212Ir
"This study was made and the present report prepared by Mr. John A. Slaughter, with the assistance of Miss Ruth Jackendoff..." - Foreword.

167. Social science research council. Advisory committee on social and economic research in agriculture. Research in agricultural income - scope and method...John D. Black, editor. A. G. Black, executive secretary of Special advisory committee on agricultural income. Social Sci. Research Counc. Bull. no. 6, 158pp. New York, 1933. 281.29 Sol no. 6
Content of farm income, by O. C. Stine and L. H. Bean, pp. 52-57.

168. Social science research council. Advisory committee on social and economic research in agriculture. Research in farm family living - scope and method...John D. Black, editor. C. C. Zimmerman, executive secretary of Special advisory committee on farm family living. Social Sci. Research Counc. Bull. no. 11, 209pp. New York, 1933. 281.29 Sol no. 11
Of special interest is the chapter entitled Basic Concepts and Measures, by John D. Black and Carle C. Zimmerman, pp. 6-48.

169. Spillman, W. J. The farmer's income. In U. S. Dept. Agr., Bur. Plant Indus. Circ. 132, pp. 1-7. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1913. 1 P69C

170. Stamp, Sir Josiah Charles. British incomes and property; the application of official statistics to economic problems...with supplementary tables from 1911 to 1918. 543pp. London, P. S. King & son, ltd., 1920. (Studies in economics and political science no. 47) Libr. Cong. H.J47C7.S7 1920

171. Stamp, Sir Josiah Charles. Methods used in different countries for estimating national income. Roy. Statis. Soc. Jour. 97(3): 423-455. 1934. 251 R81J
Discussion 97(3): 455-466, 1934; 97(4): 541-557. 1934.
"Authors, etc., consulted," pp. 452-455.
"Read at the Centenary Meeting of the Royal Statistical Society held at University College, London, April 17, 1934."
The following is quoted from the author's statement on the score of his paper:
"It is no part of my purpose in this paper to criticize or even summarize the various estimates that have been made of different national incomes in different years...It is rather my intention to devote myself entirely to methodology, and to set out the main types of statistical material and the chief devices for adapting it to the purpose in hand, which have actually been employed, with varying degrees of success, in different countries. In this programme I include some reference to the main differences of principle involved by different concretes of income aimed at, because such differences are often influenced by the nature, limitations, or absence, of the particular statistics required in detail."

172. Stamp, Sir Josiah Charles. The national capital and other statistical studies. 299pp. London, P. S. King & son, ltd., 1937. 284 St2N
Chap. 3. Methods used in different countries for estimating national income, pp. 73-118.
"Authors, etc. consulted," pp. 114-118.
"Based upon the Centenary Address to the Royal Statistical Society at the Jubilee of the International Statistical Institute, 1934..." (See above)

173. Stamp, Sir Josiah Charles. Wealth and income of the Chief Powers. Roy. Statis. Soc. Jour. 82(4): 441-507. July 1919. 251 R81J
"Selected bibliography," pp. 492-493.
Discussion of Dr. Stamp's paper, pp. 494-507.
This paper was read before the Royal Statistical Society, May 20, 1919.
The countries considered are United Kingdom, United States, Germany, France, Italy, Spain, Austria-Hungary, Australia, Canada, Japan, Argentina. Brief mention is made of Holland, Sweden, Belgium, Denmark, Switzerland, Russia, Turkey and Greece.
Also in Stamp, Sir Josiah Charles. Studies in Current Problems in Finance and Government and "The Wealth and Income of the Chief Powers" (1914), pp. 273-335. London, P. S. King & sons, ltd., 1924. Libr. Cong. HB34.S7

174. Stamp, Sir Josiah Charles. Wealth and taxable capacity; being the Newmarch lectures for 1920-1 on current statistical problems in wealth and industry. 195pp. London, P. S. King & son, ltd., 1922. 284 St2
Chapter 2. The National Income, pp. 39-76.

175. Stephens, F. B. National income of New Zealand. Econ. Rec. 12(23): 231-256. December 1936. 280.8 Ec74
"In this paper it is proposed to find the aggregate incomes of individuals and institutions arising within the country, and not to proceed from the reverse direction, that of adding up the output of industry. At the close of the paper some comparison will be drawn between the results here obtained and the figures published annually of the total output of industry."
Contents: I, Definition; II, The official estimate for 1925-6; III, Income subject to income tax; IV, Farming income; V. Income under the income tax level; VI, Value of owner-occupied houses; VII, Miscellaneous incomes; VIII, War debts, pensions, etc.; IX, The total national income; X, Total production; XI, Conclusion.
Also issued as Auckland University College. Reprints. Economic Series no. 4. 280.9 Au4 no. 4

176. Stewart, Maxwell Slutz. Income and economic progress. Public Affairs Pamphlets, no. 1, 34pp. Washington, D. C., Public affairs committee, 1936. 280.9 P96A
"Prepared by Maxwell S. Stewart on the basis of a four volume study by the Brookings institution into the effect of income distribution on economic progress." - p. 3.

177. Stewart, Maxwell Slutz. Your income and mine. Public Affairs Pamphlets no. 20, 31pp. New York, Public Affairs Committee 1938. 280.9 P964.
"This pamphlet is a summary...of a recent study published by the Brookings Institution entitled 'The Income Structure of the United States' by Maurice Leven..." (See above under Leven, Maurice)

178. Stine, Oscar Clemen. Agricultural income and purchasing power. 6pp., processed. [Washington, D. C., U. S. Dept. Agr., Bur. Agr. Econ. 1935] 1.9 Ec752Agri
Address, joint session, American Statistical Association, and American Farm Economic Association, Chicago, Dec. 28, 1934 devoted to discussions of the topic Changes in the aggregate volume and distribution of purchasing power during recovery.

179. Stine, Oscar Clemen. Changes in the aggregate volume and distribution of purchasing power during recovery. Jour. Farm Econ. 17(2): 211-218. May 1935. 280.8 J822
Also in Reprint Collection.

180. Stine, Oscar Clemon. Income parity for persons on farms. 10pp., processed. [Washington, D. C., U. S. Dept. of agriculture, Bureau of agricultural economics. 1937] 1.9 Ec752Ip
"Address, Western farm economics association, Reno, Nevada, June 24-26, 1937."

Also issued in Proceedings of the Western Farm Economics Association, 10th annual meeting, 1937, pp. 35-65 (includes discussion by George T. Blanch, Walter A. Duffy, Harold F. Hollands, A. S. Burrier, and H. R. Wellman) 280.83 W52

181. [Stine, Oscar Clemon] The national income, and what do we know about it? Jour. Farm Econ. 18(4): 745-747. November 1936. 280.8 J822

182. Stockholm, Högskolan. Socialvetenskapliga institutet. Wages, cost of living and national income in Sweden 1860-1930, by the staff of the Institute for social sciences, University of Stockholm, volume III. National income of Sweden 1861-1930. By Erik Lindahl, Einar Dahlgren and Karin Kock. pt. 1-pt. 2. 2v. London, P. S. King & son, ltd. [1937] (Stockholm economic studies no. 5 a-b) 280.173 St6 v. 3, pt. 1-2
Bibliography, v. 3, pt. 2, pp. 618-631.
"The present publication constitutes Volume III of the series of studies on Wages, Cost of Living and National Income in Sweden 1860-1930. It contains the results of the investigations on the National Income of Sweden 1861-1930, carried on at the Institute for Social Sciences in the University of Stockholm. This volume is published in two parts. Part I contains a theoretical discussion of the income concept, a survey of the methods used, and an analysis of the results of the investigations. In Part II information on methods and calculations is given in greater detail." - Preface.
Appendix B is devoted to Agriculture and its subsidiary occupations; Appendix C is devoted to Forestry.

183. Streightoff, Frank Hatch. The distribution of incomes in the United States. 171pp. New York, Columbia university, 1912. (Studies in history, economics and public law, ed. by the Faculty of political science of Columbia university, v. 52, no. 2; whole no. 129) 284 St8
Bibliography, pp. 167-171.
"It is the purpose of this essay to show that at present the United States lacks the income statistics that might have this utility, to point out what the figures, which are available, seem to indicate, and to suggest a plan by which more satisfactory statistics of incomes may be secured." - p. 17.

184. Sutcliffe, James Thomas. The Australian national dividend. Econ. Record 2(3): 174-179. November 1926.
Contains estimates of the national income of Australia for 1925-26, supplementing estimates made in his book. (See below)

185. Sutcliffe, James Thomas. The national dividend; an enquiry into the amount of the national dividend of Australia and the manner of its distribution, by Jas. T. Sutcliffe...With a preface by Professor A. L. Bowley. 70pp. Melbourne, Melbourne university press, in association with Macmillan & co., limited, 1926. (Melbourne university press. Economic series, no. 1) Libr. Cong. Bibliography, p. viii.
"This enquiry...was awarded the 'Harbison Higginbotham scholarship' for the year 1926." - Author's foreword.
Reviews of this book by L. F. Giblin and F. C. Benham, and a rejoinder by Mr. Sutcliffe were published under the title "The National Dividend: A Symposium." in Econ. Record 3(5): 189-216. November 1927. 280.8 Ec74

186. Sweeney, Henry W. Income. Accounting Rev. 8(4): 323-335. December 1933. Libr. Cong. HF5601.A6 v. 8, 1933
Discusses the nature of income.

187. Taylor, Henry Charles, and Perlman, Jacob. The share of agriculture in the national income. Jour. Land & Pub. Utility Econ. 3(2): [145]-162. May 1927. 282.8 J82

188. Taylor, Henry Charles, and Perlman, Jacob. The share of agriculture in the national income - revised and new figures for 1925 and 1926. Jour. Land & Pub. Utility Econ. 3(4): 432-433. November 1927. 282.8 J82

189. Taylor, Henry Charles, and Mendum, S. W. War prices and farm profits. Wis. Agr. Expt. Sta. Bull. 300, 18pp. Madison, March 1919.
Contains tables and charts showing labor income on farms in the Verona area in Wisconsin, 1913 to 1917.

190. Taylor, Henry Charles. What constitutes farm and agricultural income?...In Connecticut agricultural policy conference, Storrs, Conn., Proc. 1929, pp. 6-9. Storrs. [Connecticut Agricultural College] 5 C7697
Bureau of Agricultural Economics Library also has typewritten copy, 10pp. Pam. Coll.

191. Tchakaloff, As. National income of Bulgaria, 1924-1935. Sofia. State Univ. Statis. Inst. Econ. Research. Publications no. 2, 128pp. Sofia, 1937. 280.9 Sc13
An English summary, pp. 103 to 128, contains a section entitled, "The Concept of the National Income and Methods Used in Estimating It."

192. Thompson, J. Walter, company. Brookings primer of progress illustrated. 19pp. [New York? J. Walter Thompson co., 1936] 280.12 T372
"A popular interpretation made by the J. Walter Thompson Company, of the Brookings institution's studies of income distribution in relation to economic progress...[i.e.] America's capacity to produce, by E. G. Nourse...; America's capacity to consume, by Maurice Leven [and others]; The formation of capital, by H. G. Moulton; Income and economic progress, by H. G. Moulton." - p. [2]

193. Thomson, Edward Herrmann. Profits that farmers receive. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. Ann. 50(139): 175-182. November 1913. 280.9 Am34
Also issued as reprint. Pam. Coll.

194. Tolley, Howard Ross. The Bureau of agricultural economics estimates of agricultural income in the United States. Jour. Farm Econ. 11(1): 46-60. January 1929. 280.8 J822
Also issued as reprint. Pam. Coll.

195. U. S. Dept. of agriculture, Agricultural adjustment administration, Division of information. Agriculture's share in the national income. 37pp. Washington [U. S. Govt. print. off., 1935] (U. S. Dept. of agriculture. Agricultural adjustment administration. [General] G-48) 1.4 Ad4Ge G-48
Part I, Farm income and its purchasing power; Part II, Factors affecting farm income.

195a. U. S. Dept. of agriculture, Bureau of agricultural economics. Income parity for agriculture... (Preliminary) Pt. 1 in 2 sections. processed. Washington, D. C., 1938. 1.9 Ec7Inp
Agricultural Adjustment Administration and Bureau of Home Economics cooperating.
Pt. 1. Farm income; sec. 1. - Income from cotton and cottonseed, calendar years 1910-37; sec. 2. - Income from tobacco, calendar years 1909-37.
Two other parts of this study are planned, pt. 3. Prices paid by farmers for commodities and services; pt. 4. Income to farmers from nonfarm sources.
Sections 1 and 2 each contain an explanation which includes a definition of income.

196. U. S. Dept. of agriculture, Bureau of agricultural economics. Income parity for agriculture. Project to be conducted under the supervision of the Farm income committee; O. C. Stine, chairman, C. M. Purves, secretary... Statement of objectives and outline of research and service work to be done during 1936-37. Prepared for the information of persons engaged in the collection and analysis of pertinent data. 26pp., processed. Washington, D. C., August 1936. 1.9 Ec7Inp
Accompanied by forms and questionnaires, and Some instructions for collecting prices paid by farmers for commodities and services, by Arthur G. Peterson (5pp.)

197. U. S. Dept. of agriculture, Bureau of agricultural economics. Library. Farm income in the United States. A list of references to material published 1920 - September 1935. 43pp., typewritten. [Washington, D. C., Oct. 4, 1935] Vertical file Bibliographies.

198. U. S. Dept. of commerce. National income, 1929-32. Letter from the acting Secretary of commerce, transmitting in response to Senate resolution no. 220 (72d Cong.) a report on national income, 1929-32. Jan. 4, 1934. 73d Cong. 2d sess. Senate Doc. no. 124, 261pp. Washington, U. S. Govt. print. off., 1934. 157.55 N21

This report was prepared by the Division of economic research, Bureau of foreign and domestic commerce, in close cooperation with the National bureau of economic research, inc., of New York City. - cf. Letter of transmittal.

Dr. Simon Kuznets was in charge of the work. Other members of the staff of the National Bureau of Economic Research who assisted with the work were Miss Lillian Epstein and Miss Elizabeth Jenks.

"The collection of the underlying data in all chapters, except Finance and Miscellaneous, as well as the corporate sample study and the extensive surveys by questionnaire, was under the immediate charge of Robert F. Martin...Mr. Robert R. Nathan is responsible for the estimates of employment and of professional incomes; Dr. Arthur Burnstan assisted in the early stages of the study, in connection with the estimates of Transportation, Electric Light and Power and Gas and Government chapters..." - p. XI.

Reviewed by W. L. Crum in Quarterly Jour. Econ. 49(3): 508-517. May 1935. 280.8 Q2

199. U. S. Dept. of commerce. A source-book for the study of industrial profits by Ralph C. Epstein in collaboration with Florence M. Clark. 106pp., processed. Washington, D. C., 1932. 157.55 S082
200. U. S. Dept. of commerce, Bureau of foreign and domestic commerce, Division of economic research. National income in the United States 1929-35. 304pp. Washington, U. S. Govt. print. off., 1936. 157.55 N21 1929-35
201. U. S. Dept. of commerce, Bureau of foreign and domestic commerce, Division of economic research. National income 1929-36. By Robert R. Nathan. 32pp. Washington, U. S. Govt. print. off., 1937. 157.55 N21 1929-36
202. U. S. Federal trade commission. Agricultural income inquiry. Schedule B for manufacturers and/or processors of farm products. 28pp., processed. [Washington, D. C., 1935] Pam. Coll.
203. U. S. Federal trade commission. Federal trade commission reports on agricultural income investigation. 25pp., processed. [Washington, D. C., March 2, 1937] 173 F32Ag
Issued as a press release.
204. U. S. Federal trade commission. Fruits and vegetables - Agricultural income inquiry. Letter...transmitting pursuant to law an interim report on fruits and vegetables - agricultural income inquiry. 75th Cong. 1st sess. Senate Doc. no. 17, 16pp. Washington, U. S. Govt. print. off., 1937. 173 F32Fr
205. U. S. Federal trade commission. Interim report...on the agricultural income inquiry. 74th Cong. 2d sess. House Doc. no. 380, 6pp. [Washington, D. C., 1935] 173 F32Int
Signed by Ewin L. Davis, Chairman.

206. U. S. Federal trade commission. National wealth and income. A report by the Federal trade commission in final response to Senate resolution no. 451, 67th Congress, 4th session agreed to February 28, 1923. 69th Cong., 1st sess. Senate Doc. 126, 38pp. Washington, Govt. print. off., 1926. 173 F32 [Nt]
Reviewed by Z. Clark Dickinson in Quart. Jour. Econ. 42(1): 117-130. November 1927 (280.8 Q2) with title "The Federal Trade Commission's Report on National Wealth and Income."

207. U. S. Federal trade commission. Principal farm products - agricultural income inquiry. v. 1. U. S. Cong. 75th, 1st sess. Senate Doc. no. 54. Washington, U. S. Govt. print. off., 1937. 173 F32Pri
The Report, as submitted by the Commission was in 3 volumes. Up to the printing of v. 1, no order had been given regarding the printing of the other 2 volumes, see n. 1 of v. 1.
The Bureau of Agricultural Economics Library has also type-written copies of the original edition, v. 1, chapters 1 and 2, pp. 1-115; v. 2, pp. 1-1720; v. 3, pp. 1-727.

208. U. S. Federal trade commission. Summary of Federal trade commission report on national wealth and income. 17pp., processed. [Washington, D. C., 1926] Pam. Coll.

209. U. S. Federal trade commission. Summary... report on... investigation of fruits, vegetables and grapes, made pursuant to Public resolution 61, 74th Congress. 11pp., processed. [Washington, D. C., June 10, 1937] Pam. Coll.

210. U. S. Federal trade commission. Supplementary report filed on agricultural income inquiry. 8pp., processed. Washington, D. C., Nov. 8, 1937. 173 F32Pri

211. Vaile, Roland S., ed., and others. Impact of the depression on business activity and real income in Minnesota [by] Roland S. Vaile...Richard L. Kozelka...Warren C. Waite...George Filipetti ...Charles E. Artman...Alvin H. Hansen. 59pp. Minneapolis, The University of Minnesota press [1933] (Minnesota. University. Minneapolis. Studies in economics and business no. 8, August 1933) 280.9 M663 no. 8
"University of Minnesota. Employment stabilization research institute. Additional publication no. 17."

212. Warburton, Clark. Value of the gross national product and its components, 1919-1929. Amer. Statist. Assoc. Jour. 29(188): 323-388. December 1934. 251 Am3

213. Warsaw. Institute for the investigation of business cycles and prices. Investigation of social income in Poland. 2v. Warsaw, 1934.
Not seen.

Contents: M. Kalecki and L. Landau, *Szacunek dochodu społecznego w r. 1929*, (Assessment of the social income for the year 1929); L. Landau, *Dochody z pracy najemnej w r. 1929*. (Incomes from hired labour in the year 1929).

An English abstract of these two volumes is given in Kraków. Akademija umjetnosti, Instytut ekonomiczny. Studja ekonomiczne. Economic studies no. 2, pp. 73-81. Kraków, 1935. 280.9 K85 no. 2.

The opening paragraph of the abstract reads: "The following summary will omit details of statistical methods used by the authors, and will be limited to the discussion of the following subjects: the conception of income and the methods which might be adopted in conditions other than Polish."

The two volumes reviewed are probably the first two volumes of the following Polish work which is not in the Library of the U. S. Department of Agriculture:

Warsaw. Instytut badania konjunktur gospodarczych i cen. Badania nad dochodem społecznym w Polsce. 4v. Warsaw.

214. Washington statistical society. Amer. Statis. Assoc. Jour. 31(195): 572-577. September 1936. 251 Am3
"This is a report of the annual meeting of this society held at the Cosmos Club [Washington, D. C.] on May 30, 1936. The subject of the meeting was 'The National Income and What We Know About It.' The principal speakers were O. C. Stine, Clark Warburton, and R. R. Nathan. A digest of their papers and of Mr. L. H. Bean's discussion of them is given." - Agr. Econ. Lit. 10(9): 846. November 1936.

215. Whitaker, A. C. The stock dividend question. Amer. Econ. Rev. 19(1): 20-42. March 1929. 280.8 Am32
"The American contribution to the concept of income will be discussed in a later number of this review." - Ed.
"This article has been made possible by a grant from the Council for Research in the Social Sciences. The task was undertaken under the direction of Robert Murray Haig and Carl Shoup of Columbia University..."

216. Wueller, Paul H. Concepts of taxable income. I. The German contribution. Polit. Sci. Quart. 53(1): 83-110. March 1938. 280.8 P75

INDEX

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Accounting	
and the concept of capital.... 51	
and the concepts of income.... 51,	
111, 120	
in measuring national	
income..... 32	
money, national, basis of	
study of income distri-	
bution..... 157	
Agricultural income <u>See</u> Income,	
agricultural	
Agricultural purchasing power	
<u>See</u> Purchasing power, agri-	
cultural	
American academy of political	
and social science.	
Annals..... 3, 87, 193	
America's capacity to consume... 102	
America's capacity to produce... 145	
Anderson, B. M.	
Income of the American	
people and the ratio of	
foreign to domestic	
trade, 1890-1924..... 1	
Our national income down to	
\$53,600,000,000..... 1	
Argentina, wealth and income.... 173	
Artman, C. E.: Impact of the	
depression on business	
activity and real income in	
Minnesota. With others..... 211	
Assessment of national income,	
Japan..... 160	
Auckland University College.	
Reprints. Economic series.... 175	
Australia	
income..... 173	
national..... 5, 184-185	
wealth..... 173	
Austria-Hungary, wealth and	
income..... 173	
Baker, O. E., discussion of L. C.	
Gray's Accumulation of wealth	
by farmers..... 69	
Bank of Finland	
Incomes in Finland..... 108	
National income of Finland 109	
Baxter, James: Notes on the	
estimate of the national	
income of Egypt for 1921-	
1922..... 2	
Bean, L. H..... 214	
Content of farm income.	
With O. C. Stine..... 167	
discussion of J. I. Falconer's	
Research in agricultural	
income..... 48	
discussion of W. I. King's	
Gasoline engine and the	
farmer's income..... 88	
Income from agricultural	
production. With O. C.	
Stine..... 3	
Measures of agricultural	
purchasing power..... 4	
Belgium, income..... 173	
Benedict, M. R., discussion of	
O. C. Stine's Income parity	
for agriculture..... 32	
Benham, F. C.	
National dividend: a symposium.	
With L. F. Giblin..... 185	
Prosperity of Australia; an	
economic analysis..... 5	
Bennett, J. W., comment on W. I.	
King's National income and	
its purchasing power..... 91	
Bibliography, income,	
farm..... 39, 197	
national..... 39	
Birmingham (Eng.) bureau of	
research on Russian economic	
conditions. National income	
of the U. S. S. R..... 6	
Birmingham, Eng. University,	
Information service on	
Slavonic countries, Polish	
section. National income	
of Poland..... 7	

	<u>Item</u>		<u>Item</u>
Black, A. G.....	167	Bowley, A. L. - Continued	
Minnesota agricultural indexes of prices, quantities, and cash in- comes, 1910-1927. With Dorothea D. Kittredge.....	8	National income of the United Kingdom in 1924... 13	
Wealth and income of the farmers of the United States.....	8	Wages and income in the United Kingdom since 1860.....	14
Black, J. D.		British and American national income.....	15
Basic concepts and measures.		Brookings institution <i>See</i>	
With C. C. Zimmerman.....	168	Institute of economics of the Brookings institution	
discussion of L. C. Gray's Accumulation of wealth by farmers.....	69	Brookmire estimates of cash income of farmers.....	67
discussion of O. C. Stine's Income parity for agri- culture.....	32	Brown, H. G.: Theory of earned and unearned incomes; a study of the economic laws of distribution with some of their applications to social policy.....	16
Research in agricultural income - scope and method.	167	Bulgaria, national income, 1924-1935.....	191
Research in farm family living - scope and method.	168	Burns, A. F.: Brookings in- quiry into income distribu- tion and progress.....	17
Blanch, G. T., discussion of O. C. Stine's Income parity for persons on farms.....	180	Burnstan, Arthur.....	198
Blough, Roy, discussion of Carl Shoup's Distinction between 'net' and 'gross' in income taxation.....	32	Burr, S. S.: Income forecast- ing by the use of statistics of income data. With J. F. Ebersole and G. M. Peterson.....	44
Bond, H. H.: Practical aspect of the stock dividend question.....	9	Burrier, A. S.: discussion of O. C. Stine's Income parity for persons on farms.....	180
Bowley, A. L.....	185	Business activity, and the depression, Minnesota.....	211
Action of economic forces in producing frequency distributions of income, prices, and other phenomena: a suggestion for study.....	10	California. Agricultural experi- ment station, Agriculture's share of the national in- come.....	147
Definition of national income.....	11	Canada	
discussion of A. W. Flux's National income.....	60	income.....	173
National income, 1924; a comparative study of the income of the United Kingdom in 1911 and 1924.		national.....	18
With Sir Josiah Stamp.....	12	wealth.....	173
		Canada. Bureau of statistics.	
		National income of Canada..	18

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Canada. Dept. of trade and commerce, Dominion bureau of statistics <u>See</u> Canada. Bureau of statistics.	
Capital.....114,149	
concept in economics and accounting.....51	
depletion and net income.....150	
formation.....122	
and national income, 1919-1935.....99	
national.....172	
nature of.....50,57	
Capitalism.....125	
Cassel, Gustav.....105	
On quantitative thinking in economics.....19	
Ceichmers, Alfreds: National wealth and national income....20	
Chamber of commerce of the United States, Washington, D. C. Farm income in the United States.....21	
Chamber of commerce of the United States, Washington, D. C., Agricultural service. "Average farm labor income" and "average cost of production".....22	
Chambers, C. R.: Relation of land income to land value.....23	
Chase, Stuart: Saving and spending.....24	
Chase national bank.....1	
Chester, C. M., comment on H. G. Moulton's Trouble with capitalism is the capitalists.....125	
Chicago. University, School of commerce and administration. Decade of corporate incomes 1920 to 1929.....144	
Clark, Colin.....13,15	
Further data on the national income.....25	
Investment, savings and public finance.....26	
Clark, Colin - Continued	
National income and outlay.....27	
National income and the theory of production....28	
National income at its climax.....29	
National income in 1932....28	
National income, 1924-1931.....27	
Clark, F. M.....199	
Clark, J. M., discussion of Gerhard Colm's Public revenue and public expenditure in national income.....32	
Coal	
bituminous, income from mining.....164	
<u>See also</u> Fuel industries	
Coates, W. H., discussion of A. W. Flux's National income.....60	
Cohen, J. S., rejoinder to W. P. Malburn's Is a stock dividend on earnings income?.....113	
Cole, G. D. H., ed. What everybody wants to know about money.....26	
Colm, Gerhard: Public revenue and public expenditure in national income.....32	
Columbia university. Federal income tax.....71	
Commerce <u>See</u> Trade	
Committee on government statistics and information services. Statistics relating to agriculture.....30	
Competition, monopolistic.....149	
Cone, F. M.: Monthly income payments in the United States, 1929-37. With R. R. Nathan.....126	
Conference on research in national income and wealth.. 31	
Studies in income and wealth.....32	

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Conference on unemployment,	
Committee on recent economic	
changes. Recent economic	
changes in the U. S.....	34
Connecticut agricultural policy	
conference.....	190
Connor, L. R., discussion of	
A. W. Flux's National in-	
come.....	60
Consumption,.....	64
capacity, U. S.....	102
Copeland, M. A.	
Concepts of national income...	32
discussion of Simon Kuznets'	
Changing inventory valua-	
tions and their effect	
on business savings and	
on national income pro-	
duced.....	32
How large is our national	
income?.....	33
National income and its	
distribution.....	34
National wealth and incomes -	
an interpretation.....	35
Some problems in the theory	
of national income.....	36
Corporate savings <u>See</u> Savings,	
corporate	
Corporations	
income.....	129
United States, 1920-1929..	144
<u>See also</u> Manufacturing	
Cost and utility.....	77
Cost of living, Sweden 1860-	
1930.....	182
Cost of production, agricul-	
tural.....	22
Council for research in the	
social sciences.....	216
Cowles commission for research	
in economics. Research con-	
ference on economics and	
statistics.....	56
Craig, J. I.: Notes on the	
national income of Egypt.....	2
Crum, W. L.	
National income and its	
distribution.....	37
Regional diversity of income	
distribution.....	38
review of National income,	
1929-32.....	198
Crump, Norman, discussion of	
A. W. Flux's National	
income.....	60
Cudmore, S. A.....	18
Cummings, Orpha: National	
and farm income; a	
selected bibliography.....	39
Currie, Lauchlin: Money, gold,	
and income in the United	
States, 1921-32.....	40
Curtis, Myra: National income	
and expenditure.....	25
Dahlgren, Einar: National	
income of Sweden 1861-1930.	
With Erik Lindahl and	
Karin Kock.....	182
Davis, E. L.....	205
Davis, J. S.: Criticism of	
the index of farmers' real	
income.....	4
Davis, J. W., comment on	
H. G. Moulton's Trouble with	
capitalism is the capital-	
ists.....	125
Day, E. E.: Measurement of	
variation in the national	
real income.....	41
Debts, measurement, United	
States.....	43
Denmark, income.....	173
Dickinson, F. G.: Balance	
sheet of the nation's	
economy. With Franz	
Eakin.....	42
Dickinson, Z. C.: Federal trade	
commission's report on	
National wealth and income	206

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Dividends	
nature of.....	152
stock.....	9,113,158,215
economic nature of.....	46
United States, 1923-35.....	95
See also Income	
Doane, R. R.: Measurement of American wealth; a study of the monetary measures of the total wealth, income, expenditures, profits, losses, debts and savings of American producers, consumers and institutions, from 1860 to 1933.....	43
Drury, H. B.....	145
Duffy, W. A., discussion of O. C. Stine's Income parity for persons on farms.....	180
Eakin, Franz: Balance sheet of the nation's economy. With F. G. Dickinson.....	42
Ebersole, J. F.: Income forecasting by the use of statistics of income data. With Susan S. Burr and G. M. Peterson.....	44
Economic essays in honour of Gustav Cassel.....	105
Economic progress	
and income.....	102,123-125,176
without revolution.....	125
Economic situation, U. S., 1922.....	82
Economics and the concepts of capital and income.....	51
Economics of welfare.....	149
Egypt, national income, 1921-1922.....	2
Encyclopaedia of the social sciences	
Income.....	54
National income.....	98
Epstein, Lillian.....	91,97,198
Epstein, R. C.: Source-book for the study of industrial profits.....	199
European conditions.....	82
Expenditures	
governmental, U. S.....	82
national, measurement, U. S.....	43
public	
and national income.....	32
See also Public finance	
Ezekiel, M. J. B.: Statistical test of measures of farmers' financial success.....	45
Fabricant, Solomon: On the treatment of corporate savings in the measurement of national income.....	32
Fairchild, F. R.....	9
Economic nature of the stock dividend.....	46
Falconer, J. I.	
Agricultural income.....	47
Research in agricultural income.....	48
Falk foundation	
See Maurice and Laura Falk foundation	
Falkner, R. P.: Personal incomes.....	49
Farm family living, research in.....	168
Farm income	
See Income, agricultural	
Farm income committee.....	94,196
Fetter, F. A.	
Nature of capital and income.....	50
Reformulation of the concepts of capital and income in economics and accounting.....	51
Filipetti, George: Impact of the depression on business activity and real income in Minnesota. With others	211
Finland, income.....	107-109
Fisher, A. G. B.: Distribution of income in New Zealand.....	52

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>		
Fisher, Irving.....	154	Germany - Continued	
Are savings income?.....	53	income - continued	
comments on C. C. Pöhl's		taxable, concept.....	216
Concept of income as		wealth.....	173
recurrent, consumable		Giannini foundation of agri-	
receipts.....	151	cultural economics, Univer-	
Income.....	54	sity of California. National	
Income concept in the light		and farm income; a selected	
of experience.....	55	bibliography.....	39
Income in theory and income		Giblin, L. F.: National	
taxation in practice.....	56	dividend: a symposium. With	
Nature of capital and		F. C. Benham.....	185
income.....	57	Gold and money and income,	
review by F. A. Fetter..	50	U. S., 1921-32.....	40
Practical schedule for an		Goldenweiser, E. A.: Farmer's	
income tax.....	58	income.....	65-66
Die Wirtschaft-theorie		Goods and services.....	104
der gegenwart.....	55	Grapes, income from, U. S....	209
Fisk, H. E.: Some new estimates		Graves, L. M.....	4
of national income.....	59	Brookmire estimates of	
Flux, A. W.: National income...	60	cash income of farmers..	67
France, wealth and income.....	173	Graves, P. E.: Tentative	
Frankel, E. T.		method of estimating net	
National income and its		farm incomes.....	68
elements.....	61	Gray, L. C.: Accumulation of	
Revised estimates of		wealth by farmers.....	69
national income.....	62	Great Britain	
Friday, David: Statistics		income.....	170, 173
of income.....	63	national.....	25, 27, 29, 60
Friedman, Milton, discussion of		compared with U. S... ..	15
Simon Kuznets' Changing		1911 and 1924.....	12
inventory valuations and		1924.....	13
their effect on business		1932.....	28
sayings and on national in-		since 1860.....	14
come produced.....	32	property.....	170
Fruits, income from, United		wages, since 1860.....	14
States.....	204, 209	wealth.....	173
Fuel industries		Greece, income.....	173
income from.....	165	Green, William, comment on	
See also Coal		H. G. Moulton's Trouble	
Garver, F. B.: Principles of		with capitalism, is the	
economics. With A. H.		capitalists.....	125
Hansen.....	64	Greer, Gladys.....	126
Gasoline engine and the			
farmer's income.....	88	Hagström, K. G.: Sweden's	
Germany		national income.....	70
income.....	173	Haig, R. M.....	216
		Concept of income - economic	
		and legal aspects.....	71

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Haig, R. M. - Continued	Income.....54, 64, 90, 114
Federal income tax. With others.....71	agricultural.....3, 8, 21, 65-66, 68, 169, 203-205, 207, 209-210
Hansen, A. H.	and the purchasing power.....178, 195
Impact of the depression on business cycle and real income in Minnesota.	and the engine.....88
With others.....211	bibliography.....39, 197
Principles of economics.	Brook's estimation.....67
With F. W. Taussig.....64	Bureau of agricultural economics estimates...194
Hansen, H. E.: Recent economic changes; a new monthly in- dex of non-agricultural income.....72	cash.....132
Harbison Higgenbotham scholar- ship.....185	deflation.....190
Hewett, W. W.	estimating.....45
Concept of income in federal taxation.....73	methods of.....68
Definition of income.....74	problems of.....30
Definition of income and its application in Federal taxation.....75	factors affecting.....195
discussion of Carl Shoup's Distinction between 'net' and 'gross' in income taxation.....32	Japan.....84
Hickernell, W. F.: Basis of forecasting national income.....76	labor.....22
Higgenbotham, Harbison, scholar- ship.....185	Wisconsin, 1913 to 1917.....189
Hobson, J. A.: Work and wealth; a human valuation.....77	New Zealand.....175
Holland <u>See</u> Netherlands	parity for...32, 180, 195a, 196
Hollands, H. F., discussion of O. C. Stine's Income parity for persons on farms.....180	real, index.....4
Houses, owner-occupied, value, New Zealand.....175	research in....47, 48, 167, 196
Hungary <u>See</u> Austria-Hungary	seasonal variations.....153
Illinois. University, College of commerce and business ad- ministration, Bureau of business research. Balance sheet of the nation's economy.....42	share of national.....147, 187, 195
	1925-1926.....188
	Sweden, 1861-1930.....182
	United States, 1929- 1935.....116
	and economic progress...., 102, 123-125, 176
	and its use.....19
	and living.....148
	and money and income velocities.....40
	and value.....119
	Argentina.....173
	Australia.....173
	Austria-Hungary.....173
	Belgium.....173
	Canada.....173
	cash, indexes, Minnesota... 8
	concept.....12, 105, 213
	and accounting.....111, 120
	as recurrent, consumable receipts.....151

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Income - Continued	Income - Continued
concept - continued	from transportation..... 162
economic and legal	Germany..... 173
aspects..... 71	Great Britain..... 170, 173
in economics and ac-	Greece..... 173
counting..... 51	index of..... 83
in the light of experi-	internal..... 79
ence..... 55	Italy..... 173
corporate, U. S., 1920-	Japan..... 173
1929..... 144	labor
definitions..... 50, 57, 74,	per capita, problems in
104, 152, 186, 195a	measuring..... 32
economic and legal..... 112	Poland..... 213
for tax purposes..... 58, 75, 154	land, relation to land
See also Taxation, income	value..... 23
Denmark..... 173	national..... 35, 42, 98, 181, 214
distribution	affected by changing
based on national money	inventory valuations.. 32
accounting..... 157	and capital formation... 99
New Zealand..... 52	and expenditure..... 32
United States..... 104, 183	Gt. Brit..... 25
by States	and its distribu-
1919..... 93	tion..... 34, 37, 99, 149
1919, 1920, 1921.... 103	and its elements..... 61, 117
1909-1919..... 128	and its purchasing
regional diversity of.. 38	power..... 91
earned..... 16, 87	and labor..... 149
external..... 79	and revenue..... 32
farm family, basic con-	and taxation..... 141
cepts..... 168	and theory of production 28
Finland..... 108	and welfare..... 149
forecasting, methods..... 44	Australia..... 184-185
France..... 173	bibliography..... 39
frequency distributions..... 10	Bulgaria, 1924-1935.... 191
from bituminous coal	Canada..... 18
mining..... 164	changes, measurement of 149
from corporations..... 129	concept..... 32
from forestry, Sweden,	Bulgaria..... 191
1861-1930..... 182	factors affecting,
from fruits and vegetables,	various countries. 171
U. S..... 204, 209	Sweden..... 182
from fuel industries..... 165	U. S. S. R. and U. S.
from grapes, U. S..... 209	compared..... 110
from industry, U. S..... 97, 199	conference on..... 31-32
from manufacturing, U. S.... 115,	definition..... 11, 26, 99
134, 163	Finland..... 109
from power industries..... 165	New Zealand..... 175

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Income - Continued	Income - Continued
national - continued	national - continued
Egypt, 1921-1922..... 3	U. S. - continued
Finland	1899-1934..... 138
1929 and 1931..... 107	1909-1935..... 135
1928-1936..... 109	1919-1929..... 212
Gt. Britain....25,27,29,60,174	1919-1935..... 100
compared with U. S..... 15	1927..... 81
1911 and 1934..... 12	1929..... 80,89,139
1924..... 13	1929-1932..... 101,198
1932..... 28	1929-35..... 200
since 1860..... 14	1929-36..... 201
India..... 78	1931 and 1932..... 137
Irish Free State, 1926.... 85	1936 and 1937..... 136
Japan..... 160	since the world war.. 99
1925..... 121	net, and capital depletion. 150
Latvia..... 20	Netherlands..... 173
measurement	New Zealand..... 52
and accounting..... 32	non-agricultural, index,
and corporate savings... 32	monthly..... 72
basis..... 76	payments, monthly, U. S.,
methods	1929-37..... 126
Australia..... 5	personal, U. S..... 49
Bulgaria..... 191	processors' of farm
Finland..... 107,109	products..... 202
Japan..... 161	property..... 143
Poland..... 213	real..... 77
Sweden..... 106,182	and the depression,
U. S., 1928..... 79	Minnesota..... 211
various countries...171-	Russia..... 173
172	service..... 143
monetary..... 43	social, Poland, 1929..... 213
problems..... 94,118	South..... 146
New Zealand, 1925-6..... 175	Spain..... 173
Poland..... 7	statistical data
real, measurement of..... 41	needed..... 86,183
Sweden..... 70	statistics
1861-1930..... 182	sources and methods.... 156
1930-1934..... 106	U. S..... 63
U. S. S. R..... 6	structure, U. S..... 104,177
U. S..... 32,127,130-131,	Sweden..... 173
140,206,208	Switzerland..... 173
and trade, 1890-1924.... 1	taxable concept..... 56,58,73,
changes in..... 96	75,112,154
compared with United	Germany..... 216
Kingdom..... 15	taxation <u>See</u> Taxation,
estimates..... 59,62	income
critical examina-	theory..... 36
tion of..... 33	and income taxation.... 56

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Income - Continued	
Turkey..... 173	Institute of economics of the
unearned..... 16,87	Brookings institution - Continued
U. S. 92,142,173	Distribution of wealth
by states	and income in relation
1929-1935..... 135,166	to economic progress.
1936 and 1937..... 136	4 volumes..... 102,
1909-1919..... 128	122-123,145
1921-32..... 40	Interpretation by
See also Dividends	J. Walter
Income theory of prices..... 155	Thompson Co.... 192
India	review..... 17
income, national..... 78	summary..... 125,176
taxable capacity..... 159	Formation of capital..... 122
wealth..... 159	review by A. F.
Indian economic association.	Burns..... 17
Papers read and discussed	Income and economic
at the 20th conference..... 78	progress..... 123
Industrial profits, U. S..... 199	review by A. F.
Industry	Burns..... 17
income from, U. S., 1919-	review by Stuart
1934..... 97	Chase..... 24
See also Fuel industries;	Income structure of the
Manufacturing; Power in-	United States..... 104
dustries; etc.	Interest, 1923-35..... 95
Ingalls, W. R..... 33	International industrial re-
Dr. Ingalls puts national	lations institute. Regional
income by production at	study conference. On
75.9 billions in 1928..... 79	economic planning..... 96
National income for 1929	Inventory valuations, and
tentatively estimated	national income..... 32
at eighty-three billion.... 80	Investment..... 26
National income for the	Irish Free State, income,
year 1927..... 81	national, 1926..... 85
Wealth and income of the	Italy, wealth, and income..... 173
American people; a survey	
of the economic conse-	Jackendoff, Ruth..... 166
quence of the war..... 82	Japan
Institute of economics of the	income..... 173
Brookings institution.	agricultural..... 84
America's capacity to	national..... 121,161
consume..... 102	and tax burden..... 160
review by A. F.	wealth..... 173
Burns..... 17	national..... 121,161
America's capacity to	Japan. Bureau of sta-
produce..... 145	tistics..... 121,161
review by A. F.	Survey of national income
Burns..... 17	for 1930..... 84
	Jenks, Elizabeth..... 97,198

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Kalecki, M.: <i>Szacunek dochodu społecznego w r. 1929.</i> With L. Landau..... 215	Kozelka, R. L.: <i>Impact of the depression on business activity and real income in Minnesota.</i> With others..... 211
Karsten, K. G.: <i>Index of income..... 83</i>	Kraków. <i>Akademja umiejętności, Instytut ekonomiczny.</i> <i>Studja ekonomiczne..... 213</i>
Kaul, B. N.: <i>Estimation of the national income of India..... 78</i>	Kreps, T. J.: <i>Dividends, interest, profits, wages, 1923-35..... 95</i>
Kawada, Shiro: <i>Income and living conditions of the agrarian population of Japan..... 34</i>	Kuznets, Simón..... 198 <i>Changes in the national income in the United States..... 96</i>
Khambata, K. J.: <i>Wealth and taxable capacity of India.</i> With K. T. Shah..... 159	<i>Changing inventory valuations and their effect on business savings and on national income produced..... 32</i>
Kiernan, P. J.: <i>National income of the population of Irish Free State in 1926..... 85</i>	<i>Current problems in measurement of national income.</i> With W. C. Mitchell..... 118
King, W. I..... 33, 34, 103, 128 <i>Desirable additions to statistical data on wealth and income..... 86</i>	<i>discussion of Gerhard Colm's Public revenue and public expenditure in national income..... 32</i>
<i>Earned and unearned income.... 87</i>	<i>discussion of M. A. Copeland's Concepts of national income..... 32</i>
<i>Gasoline engine and the farmer's income..... 88</i>	<i>Income originating in nine basic industries, 1919-1934..... 97</i>
<i>Hasty estimate of the national income in 1929..... 89</i>	<i>National income..... 98</i>
<i>Income and wealth..... 90</i>	<i>National income and capital formation, 1919-1935..... 99</i>
<i>National income and its purchasing power..... 91</i>	<i>National income, 1919-1935..... 100</i>
<i>Wealth and income of the people of the United States..... 92</i>	<i>National income, 1929-1932..... 101</i>
Kittredge, D. D.: <i>Minnesota agricultural indexes of prices, quantities, and cash incomes, 1910-1927.</i> With A. G. Black..... 8	Kuznets, Solomon: <i>Some problems in measuring per capita labor income..... 32</i>
Knauth, O. W..... 128 <i>Distribution of income by states in 1919..... 93</i>	<i>Kyoto University</i> <i>Japan's national income in 1930..... 160</i>
Zock, Karin: <i>National income of Sweden 1861-1930.</i> With Erik Lindahl and Einar Dahlgren..... 182	<i>On Japan's national wealth and income..... 161</i>
Koffsky, Nathan: <i>Problems in estimating the national income..... 94</i>	<i>Labor</i> <i>agricultural, income..... 22</i>

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Labor - Continued	
and the national dividend.....149	Lindberg, Valter - Continued
income	Incomes in Finland..... 108
per capita..... 32	National income of Fin-
Poland, 1929..... 213	land..... 109
Land value, relation to land	Lippmann, Walter, comment on
income..... 23	H. G. Moulton's Trouble
Landau, L.	with capitalism is the
Dochody z pracy najemnej	capitalists..... 125
w r. 1929..... 213	Litoshenko, L. N.: National
Szacunek dochodu społecznego	income of the Soviet
w r. 1929. With M.	Union..... 110
Kalecki..... 213	Littleton, A. C.: Concepts
Latvia, national wealth and	of income underlying ac-
national income..... 20	counting..... 111
Leven, Maurice..... 145	Losses, national, measurement,
America's capacity to con-	U. S..... 43
sume. With H. G. Moulton	
and Clark Warburton..... 102	Macaulay, F. R..... 128
interpretation by	Magill, R. F.
J. Walter Thompson	Lectures on taxation..... 120
co..... 192	Taxable income..... 112
review by A. F. Burns... 17	Malburn, W. P.: Is a stock
Income in the various states;	dividend on earnings
its sources and distribu-	income?..... 113
tion 1919, 1920, and	Manufacturers of farm products,
1921..... 103	income..... 202
Income structure of the United	Manufacturing, income..115,134,163
States..... 104	Marget, A. W., discussion of
summary by M. S.	Simon Kuznets' Changing
Stewart..... 177	inventory valuations and
Lévi, I. G.	their effect on business
L'Augmentation des revenus	sayings and on national
de l'état; possibilités	income produced..... 32
et moyen d'y parvenir.	Marshall, Alfred: Principles
reviewed by James Baxter... 2	of economics; an intro-
Evaluation du revenu national	ductory volume..... 114
de l'Egypte..... 2	Martin, R. F..... 198
Lewis, Cleona..... 145	Income from manufacturing,
Lindahl, Erik	1929-1935..... 115
Concept of income..... 105	Income in agriculture,
National income of Sweden	1929-1935..... 116
1861-1930. With Einar	National income and its
Dahlgren and Karin Kock... 182	elements..... 117
Sweden's national income..... 106	National income in 1936
Lindberg, Valter	and 1937..... 136
Estimate of the national in-	Realized national income,
come of Finland..... 107	1909-1935..... 135
	Maurice and Laura Falk Founda-
	tion..... 125

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Mendum, S. W.: War prices and farm profits. With H. C. Taylor.....	189
Mining <u>See</u> Coal; Fuel industries	
Minnesota, real income and the depression.....	211
Minnesota. Agricultural experiment station. Minnesota agricultural indexes of prices, quantities, and cash incomes, 1910-1927.....	8
Minnesota. University, Employment stabilization institute. Impact of the depression on business activity and real income in Minnesota.....	211
Mitchell, W. C.....	128
Current problems in measurement of national income. With S. Kuznets.....	118
Money, annual series, method of compilation.....	40
Money, gold, and income in the U. S., 1921-32.....	40
Monroe, A. E.: Value and income.....	119
Montgomery, R. H.: Accounting and the concept of income....	120
Mori, K.: Estimate of the national wealth and income of Japan proper.....	121
Moulton, H. G.....	145
America's capacity to consume. With Maurice Leven and Clark Warburton.....	102
Economic progress without revolution.....	125
Formation of capital.....	122
interpretation by J. Walter Thompson co.....	192
review by A. F. Burns....	17
Income and economic progress interpretation by J. Walter Thompson co.....	123
review by A. F. Burns....	17
review by Stuart Chase....	24
Income and economic progress [an address].....	124
Moulton, H. G. - Continued	
Trouble with capitalism is the capitalists.....	125
Nathan, R. R.....	198, 214
Monthly income payments in the United States, 1929-37. With F. M. Cone....	126
National income 1929-36....	201
National income: what the United States produces and earns.....	127
National bureau of economic research.....	15
Conference on research in national income and wealth.....	31-32
Distribution of income by states in 1919....	93
Income in the United States, its amount and distribution, 1909-1919.....	128
Income in the various states; its sources and distribution 1919, 1920, and 1921.....	103
Income originating in nine basic industries, 1919-1934.....	97
National income and capital formation, 1919-1935.....	99
National income and its purchasing power.....	91
National income, 1919-1935.....	100
National income, 1929-1932.....	101, 198
Studies in income and wealth.....	32
National income <u>See</u> Income, national	
National industrial conference board, inc.....	33
Corporations and their income.....	129

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
National industrial conference board, inc. - Continued	
Estimates of national income..... 130	Nerlove, S. H.: Decade of corporate incomes 1920 to 1929..... 144
Estimates of national wealth and income..... 131	Netherlands, income..... 173
Farmer's cash income..... 132	New Zealand, income
Farmer's profit..... 133	basis of estimates..... 52
Income from bituminous coal mining..... 164	distribution..... 52
Income from manufacturing, 1929-1935..... 115	national..... 175
Income from the fuel and power industries..... 165	Newcomer, Mabel, discussion of Gerhard Colm's Public revenue and public expenditure in national income..... 32
Income from transportation, 1929-1935..... 162	Nourse, E. G.: America's capacity to produce..... 145
Income in agriculture, 1929-1935..... 116	interpretation by J. Walter Thompson co... 192
Income in the various states, from manufacturing, 1929-1935..... 163	review by A. F. Burns... 17
Income of manufacturing corporations..... 134	
Income received in the various states, 1929-1935..... 166	Osaka University. Income and living conditions of the agrarian population of Japan..... 84
National income..... 135, 136	
National income and its elements..... 61, 117	Palmer, E. Z.: Sources and distribution of income in the South..... 146
National income in 1931 and 1932..... 137	Parity income for agriculture
National income produced, 1899-1934..... 138	See Income, agricultural, parity
National wealth and income in 1929..... 139	Pensions, New Zealand..... 175
National wealth and national income..... 140	Perlman, Jacob
Personal incomes..... 49	Share of agriculture in the national income. With H. C. Taylor..... 187
Revised estimates of national income..... 62	Share of agriculture in the national income - revised and new figures for 1925 and 1926. With H. C. Taylor..... 188
Taxation and national income..... 141	Peterson, A. G.: Some instructions for collecting prices paid by farmers for commodities and services..... 196
Nearing, Scott	Peterson, G. M.
Income; an examination of the returns for services rendered and from property owned in the United States..... 142	Agriculture's share of the national income..... 147
Service income and property income..... 143	

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Peterson, G. M. - Continued	
Income forecasting by the use of statistics of income data. With J. F. Ebersole and Susan S. Burr.....	44
Wealth, income and living....	148
Pigou, A. C.	
Economics of welfare.....	149
Net income and capital depletion.....	150
Plehn, C. C.: Concept of income as recurrent, consumable receipts.....	151
Poland, income	
national.....	7
social, 1929.....	213
Power industries, income from...	165
Preinreich, G. A. D.: Nature of dividends.....	152
Prices	
agricultural	
indexes, Minnesota.....	8
instructions for collecting.....	196
frequency distributions.....	10
income theory of.....	155
supply.....	149
Production.....	64
capacity, U. S.....	145
cost, agricultural.....	22
New Zealand.....	175
theory, and national income..	28
Profits, United States.....	84
farmer's.....	133, 193
national, measurement of.....	43
1923-35.....	95
Property	
Great Britain.....	170
income.....	142-143
Public affairs committee	
Income and economic progress.....	176
Your income and mine.....	177
Public expenditure <u>See</u> Expenditures, public	
Public finance.....	26
<u>See also</u> Expenditures, public; Revenue, public; Taxation	
Public revenue, and national income.....	32
Purchasing power	
agricultural, measures of... and agricultural income....	4 178
and national income.....	91
during recovery.....	179
Purves, C. M.....	196
Some observations on the seasonal variation of monthly farm income estimates.....	153
Railroads <u>See</u> Transportation	
Ratchford, B. U.: Fisher's concept of taxable income..	154
Revenue, public, and national income.....	32
See also Public finance	
Robertson, J. S.: Income theory of prices.....	155
Rorty, M. C.	
Income statistics.....	156
National money accounting as the basis for studies in income distribution..	157
Russia <u>See</u> U. S. S. R.	
Saving and spending.....	24
Savings.....	26, 53
business, affected by changing inventory valuations.....	32
corporate, in measurement of national income.....	32
national, measurement, U. S.....	43
Seligman, E. R. A.: Are stock dividends income?.....	158
Services and goods.....	104
income, U. S.....	142-143
Seth, H. C.: Critical examination of some of the estimates of the national income of India.....	78
Shah, K. T.: Wealth and taxable capacity of India. With K. J. Khambata.....	159

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Shiomi, Saburo	Sofia. State University,
Japan's national income in 1930..... 160	Statistical institute of economic research. National income of Bulgaria, 1924- 1935..... 191
On Japan's national wealth and income..... 161	South, income, sources and distribution..... 146
Shoup, Carl..... 216	Spain, wealth and income..... 173
Distinction between 'net' and 'gross' in income taxation..... 32	Spending, and saving..... 24
Skandinaviska Kreditaktiebolaget	Spillman, W. J.: Farmer's Sweden's national income..... 70 income..... 169
Slaughter, Jack	Stamp, Sir Josiah C..... 13,34
Income from transportation, 1929-1935..... 162	British incomes and property; the application of official statistics to economic problems...with supplementary tables from 1914 to 1918..... 170
Income in the various states, from manufacturing, 1929- 1935..... 163	discussion of A. W. Flux's National income..... 60
Slaughter, J. A.	Methods used in different countries for estimating national income..... 171
Income from bituminous coal mining..... 164	National capital and other statistical studies..... 172
Income from the fuel and power industries..... 165	National income, 1924; a comparative study of the income of the United Kingdom in 1911 and 1924. With A. L. Bowley..... 12
Income received in the various states, 1929- 1935..... 135,166	review of Maurice Leven's Income in the various states; its sources and distribution 1919, 1920, and 1921..... 103
Income received in the various States, 1936 and 1937..... 136	Studies in current problems in finance and govern- ment..... 173
Sloan, A. P., comment on H. G. Moulton's Trouble with capitalism is the capitalists 125	Wealth and income of the Chief Powers..... 173
Social science research council, Advisory committee on social and economic research in agriculture. . .	Wealth and taxable capacity; being the Newmarch lectures for 1920-1 on current statistical problems in wealth and industry..... 174
Preliminary report of a survey of economic re- search in agriculture in the United States during the year July 1, 1926 June 30, 1927..... 47	Stephens, F. B.: National in- come of New Zealand..... 175
Research in agricultural income - scope and method..... 167	
Research in farm family living - scope and method..... 168	

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Stewart, M. S.	
Income and economic progress	176
Your income and mine.....	177
Stine, O. C.....	196, 214
Agricultural income and pur-	
chasing power.....	178
Changes in the aggregate	
volume and distribution	
of purchasing power	
during recovery.....	179
Content of farm income. With	
L. H. Bean.....	167
Income from agricultural	
production. With L. H.	
Bean.....	3
Income parity for agriculture	32
Income parity for persons	
on farms.....	180
National income, and what	
do we know about it?.....	181
Stock dividends <u>See</u> Dividends,	
stock	
Stockholm, Högskolan.	
Socialvetenskapliga in-	
stitutet. Wages, cost of	
living and national income	
in Sweden 1860-1930.....	182
Straightoff, F. H.: Distribu-	
tion of incomes in the United	
States.....	183
Sutcliffe, J. T.	
Australian national dividend	184
National dividend; an enquiry	
into the amount of the	
national dividend of	
Australia and the manner	
of its distribution.....	185
Sweden, income.....	173
national.....	70
1861-1930.....	182
1930-1934.....	106
Sweeney, H. W.: Income.....	186
Switzerland, income.....	173
 Taxable capacity	
Gt. Britain.....	174
India.....	159
 Taxation	
and government expenses....	82
and national income.....	141
income	
and concept of income...	56,
58, 112, 154	
Germany.....	216
United States.....	73, 75
'net' and 'gross'.....	32
New Zealand.....	175
practical schedule.....	58
Taylor, H. C.	
Share of agriculture in the	
national income. With	
Jacob Perlman.....	187
Share of agriculture in	
the national income -	
revised and new figures	
for 1925 and 1926.	
With Jacob Perlman.....	188
War prices and farm profits.	
With S. W. Mendum.....	189
What constitutes farm and	
agricultural income?....	190
Tchakaloff, As.: National	
income of Bulgaria, 1924-	
1935.....	191
Teagle, W. C., comment on H. G.	
Moulton's Trouble with	
capitalism is the capital-	
ists.....	125
Thomas, P. J.: National in-	
come of India.....	78
Thompson, J. W., co.	
Brookings primer of progress	
illustrated.....	192
Thomson, E. H.: Profits that	
farmers receive.....	193
Time deposits.....	40
Tolley, H. R.: Bureau of agri-	
cultural economics estimates	
of agricultural income in	
the United States.....	194
Trade, ratio of foreign to	
domestic, U. S., 1890-1924..	1
Transportation, income from...	162
Tryon, F. G.....	145
Turkey, income.....	173

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
U. S. S. R., income..... 173	U. S. Dept. of commerce - Continued
national..... 6	Source-book for the study
concept compared with	of industrial profits... 199
U. S..... 110	
United Kingdom <u>See</u> Great Britain	
U. S. Congress	U. S. Dept. of commerce, Bureau
69th, Senate Doc. no. 126.... 206	of foreign and domestic com-
73d, Senate Doc. no. 124.... 198	merce, Division of economic
74th, House Doc. no. 380.... 205	research..... 126
75th, Senate Doc.	
no. 17..... 204	National income in the
no. 54..... 207	United States 1929-
U. S. Dept. of agriculture	35..... 200
Farmer's income..... 65	National income 1929-
Relation of land income to	36..... 201
land value..... 23	
U. S. Dept. of agriculture,	U. S. Federal trade commission
Agricultural adjustment ad-	
ministration, Division of	Agricultural income in-
information. Agriculture's	quiry..... 302
share in the national in-	
come..... 195	Federal trade commission
U. S. Dept. of agriculture,	reports on agricultural
Bureau of agricultural	income investigation.... 203
economics..... 194	
Agricultural income and	Fruits and vegetables -
purchasing power..... 173	Agricultural income
Income parity for agri-	inquiry..... 204
culture..... 195a, 196	
Income parity for persons	Interim report...on the
on farms..... 180	agricultural income
Measures of agricultural	inquiry..... 205
purchasing power..... 4	
U. S. Dept. of agriculture,	National wealth and
Bureau of agricultural	income..... 206
economics, Farm income com-	
mittee..... 94	Principal farm products -
Income parity for agri-	agricultural income
culture..... 196	inquiry..... 207
U. S. Dept. of agriculture,	Summary of Federal trade
Bureau of agricultural	commission report on
economics, Library. Farm	national wealth and
income in the United States.. 197	income..... 208
U. S. Dept. of agriculture,	
Bureau of plant industry.	Summary...report on...
Farmer's income..... 169	investigation of fruits,
U. S. Dept. of commerce..... 101	vegetables and grapes,
National income, 1929-32.... 198	made pursuant to Public
	resolution 61, 74th
	Congress..... 209
	Supplementary report filed
	on agricultural income
	inquiry..... 210
	U. S. Treasury department,
	Bureau of internal
	revenue..... 63
	Statistics of income.... 44
	Utility and cost..... 77

<u>Item</u>	<u>Item</u>
Waile, R. S., ed. Impact of the depression on business activity and real income in Minnesota. With others..... 211	Wealth - Continued
Value and income..... 119	Argentina..... 173
Vegetables, income from, U.S.... 204, 209	Australia..... 173
Verona area, Wisconsin, labor income..... 189	Austria-Hungary..... 173
Wages..... 149	Canada..... 173
Great Britain since 1860..... 14	France..... 173
Sweden, 1860-1930..... 182	Germany..... 173
United States, 1923-35..... 95	Gt. Britain..... 173 and taxable capacity.... 174
Waite, W. C.: Impact of the depression on business activity and real income in Minnesota. With others..... 211	India..... 159
Wallace, H. A., comment on H. G. Moulton's Trouble with capitalism is the capitalists 125	Italy..... 173
Want satisfaction..... 104	Japan..... 121, 173 national
War debts, New Zealand..... 175	Latvia..... 20 methods of measuring
Warburton, Clark..... 214	Japan..... 161
Accounting methodology in the measurement of national income..... 32	United States..... 43
America's capacity to consume.	United States..... 35, 131, 140, 206, 208 conference on..... 31-32
With Maurice Leven and H. G. Moulton..... 102	1929..... 139 since the World War.. 82
discussion of M. A. Copeland's Concepts of national income..... 32	Spain..... 173
Value of the gross national product and its components, 1919-1929..... 212	statistical data, needed... 86
Warsaw. Institute for the investigation of business cycles and prices. Investigation of social income in Poland..... 213	United States..... 173
Warsaw. Instytut badania konjunktury gospodarczych i cen. Badania nad dochodem społecznym w Polsce..... 213	Wealth, income and living.... 148
Washington statistical society.. 214	Welfare, and national dividend 149
Waugh, F. V., review of R. R. Doane's Measurement of American wealth..... 43	Wellman, H. R., discussion of O. C. Stine's Income parity for persons on farms..... 180
Wealth..... 77, 90, 92	Whitaker, A. C.: Stock dividend question..... 215
agricultural, U. S..... 69	Wisconsin, farm labor income, 1913-1917..... 189
	Wisconsin. Agricultural experiment station. War prices and farm profits..... 189
	Work and wealth..... 77
	World War, economic consequences..... 82
	Wright, K. R..... 104
	Wueller, P. H.: Concepts of taxable income..... 216
	Young, E. C., discussion of G. M. Peterson's Wealth, income and living..... 148
	Zimmerman, C. C..... 168 Basic concepts and measures.
	With J. D. Black..... 168

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS BIBLIOGRAPHIES

- No. 1. Agricultural economics; a selected list of references. January 1925. Revised, September 1927; February 1929; April 1930; January 1934; January 1936; January 1938.
- No. 2. Flour milling and bread making; selected list of references. February 1925. Revised, June 1927; April 1931.
- No. 3. A beginning of a bibliography of the literature of rural life. March 1925.
- No. 4. Price spreads; a selected list of references relating to analyses of the portion of the consumer's price accruing to various agencies. March 1925.
- No. 5. Long-time agricultural programs in the United States - national, regional, and State. June 1925.
- No. 6. Aids to writers and editors; a selected list of books on the preparation of manuscripts and the mechanics of writing, for use in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. June 1925.
- No. 7. Livestock financing; a selected list of references relating to the financing of the livestock industry in the United States. September 1925. (Superseded by No. 62)
- No. 8. The peach industry in the United States; a selected list of references on the economic aspects of the industry including some references relating to Canada. October 1925.
- No. 9. Selected list of references on grain sorghums, grass sorghums, and broom corn. December 1925. Supply exhausted.
- No. 10. Research in rural economics and rural sociology in the Southern States since 1920; a list of the published, unpublished, and current studies. January 1926.
- No. 11. Economic periodicals of foreign countries published in the English language; a selected list. February 1926. Revised, March 1930.
- No. 12. Government control of export and import in foreign countries. February 1926.
- No. 13. Cooperative marketing of tobacco; a selected list of references. February 1926. Supply exhausted.
- No. 14. Factors affecting prices; a selected bibliography, including some references on the theory and practice of price analysis. March 1926.
- No. 15. Alabama; an index to the State official sources of agricultural statistics. March 1926.

No. 16. Periodicals relating to dairying in the U. S., received in the U. S. Department of Agriculture. June 1926.

No. 17. Farm youth; a selected list of references to literature issued since January 1920. October 1926. (Supplemented by No. 65)

No. 18. Price fixing by governments 424 B.C. - 1926 A.D.; a selected bibliography, including some references on the principles of price fixing, and on price fixing by private organizations. October 1926.

No. 19. The apple industry in the United States; a selected list of references on the economic aspects of the industry together with some references on varieties. June 1927.

No. 20. Bounties on agricultural products; a selected bibliography. July 1927.

No. 21. Oklahoma; an index to the State official sources of agricultural statistics...including a list of the unofficial sources of Oklahoma agricultural statistics. August 1927. Supply exhausted.

No. 22. A list of international organizations interested in agriculture. November 1927. Supply exhausted.

No. 23. Control of production of agricultural products by governments; a selected bibliography. December 1927.

No. 24. The poultry industry; a selected list of references on the economic aspects of the industry, 1920-1927. February 1928.

No. 25. Taxation and the farmer; a selected and annotated bibliography. June 1928.

No. 26. Labor requirements of farm products in the United States; a list of references to material published since 1922. April 1929.

No. 27. Agricultural relief; a selected and annotated bibliography. June 1929. (Superseded by No. 50)

No. 28. The strawberry industry in the United States; a selected list of references on the economic aspects of the industry. September 1929.

No. 29. Valuation of real estate, with special reference to farm real estate. November 1929. (Superseded by No. 60)

No. 30. Large scale and corporation farming; a selected list of references. November 1929. (Supplemented by No. 69)

No. 31. California; an index to the State sources of agricultural statistics. Part I. - Fruits, vegetables and nuts; an index to the official sources. Sections 1 and 2. January 1930; Part II. - Crops other than fruits, vegetables and nuts; an index to the official sources. June 1930; Part III. - Livestock and livestock products; an index to the official sources. January 1931; Part IV. - Land, farm property, irrigation, and miscellaneous items; an index to the official sources. April 1931; Part V. - An index to some unofficial sources. February 1930.

No. 32. Rural standards of living; a selected bibliography. August 1930.
(Superseded by Miscellaneous Publication 116)

No. 33. Wheat; cost of production, 1923-1930. References relating to the United States and some foreign countries. January 1931.

No. 34. Business and banking periodicals reviewing the business situation. August 1931.

No. 35. Switzerland; a guide to official statistics on agriculture, population, and food supply. March 1932.

No. 36. The grape industry; a selected list of references on the economic aspects of the industry in the United States, 1920-1931. March 1932.

No. 37. Advantages and disadvantages of country life. May 1932.

No. 38. List of State official serial publications containing material on agricultural economics. July 1932.

No. 39. Greece; a guide to official statistics of agriculture, population, and food supply. October 1932.

No. 40. Barter and scrip in the United States. February 1933.

No. 41. The domestic allotment plans for the relief of agriculture. February 1933.

No. 42. Measures taken by foreign countries to relieve agricultural indebtedness. March 1933.

No. 43. Part-time farming; a brief list of recent references. February 1933.
Supply exhausted.

No. 44. Uses for cotton; selected references in the English language. November 1932.

No. 45. State measures for the relief of agricultural indebtedness in the United States, 1932 and 1933. March 1933.

No. 46. Group and chain farming in the United States, January 1930-March 1933; with some references to group farming in foreign countries. March 1933. (Superseded by No. 69)

No. 47. Farm mortgages in the United States; selected references...January 1928-April 1933. May 1933.

No. 48. Price analysis; selected references on supply and demand curves and related subjects, January 1928-June 1933. September 1933.

No. 49. Rumania; a guide to official statistics of agriculture, population and food supply. October 1933.

No. 50. Agricultural relief; a selected and annotated bibliography. August 1933.

No. 51. Business and agriculture, 1930-1933; a partial bibliography of material on the interdependence of business and agriculture. November 1933.

No. 52. The American farm problem. April 1934.

No. 53. State measures for the relief of agricultural indebtedness in the United States, 1933 and 1934. June 1934.

No. 54. Measures of major importance enacted by the 73d Congress, March 9 to June 16, 1933 and January 3 to June 18, 1934. November 1934.

No. 55. List of periodicals containing prices and other statistical and economic information on fruits, vegetables and nuts. January 1935.

No. 56. Consumption of fruits and vegetables in the United States. An index to some sources of statistics. January 1935.

No. 57. Economic development of the cotton-textile industry in the United States, 1910-1935. September 1935.

No. 58. Price studies of the U. S. Department of Agriculture showing demand-price, supply-price, and price-production relationships. October 1935.

No. 59. Farm tenancy in the United States, 1925-1935; a beginning of a bibliography. November 1935. (Superseded by No. 70)

No. 60. Valuation of real estate, with special reference to farm real estate. December 1935. (Supersedes No. 29)

No. 61. Financing American cotton production and marketing in the United States. November 1935.

No. 62. Livestock financing in the United States; selected references to material published 1915-1935. December 1935. (Supersedes No. 7)

No. 63. Government control of cotton production in the United States, 1933-1935. A selected list of references. January 1936.

No. 64. Agricultural labor in the United States, 1915-1935; a selected list of references. December 1935. (Supplemented by no. 72)

No. 65. Farm youth in the United States; a selected list of references to literature issued since October 1926. June 1936. (Supplements No. 17)

No. 66. Measures of major importance enacted by the 74th Congress, January 3 to August 26, 1935 and January 3 to June 20, 1936. July 1936.

No. 67. Crop and livestock insurance; a selected list of references to literature issued since 1898. November 1936.

No. 68. Incidence of the processing taxes under the Agricultural Adjustment Act; a selected list of references. January 1937.

No. 69. Large scale and corporation farming; a selected list of references. April 1937. (Supplements No. 30; supersedes No. 46)

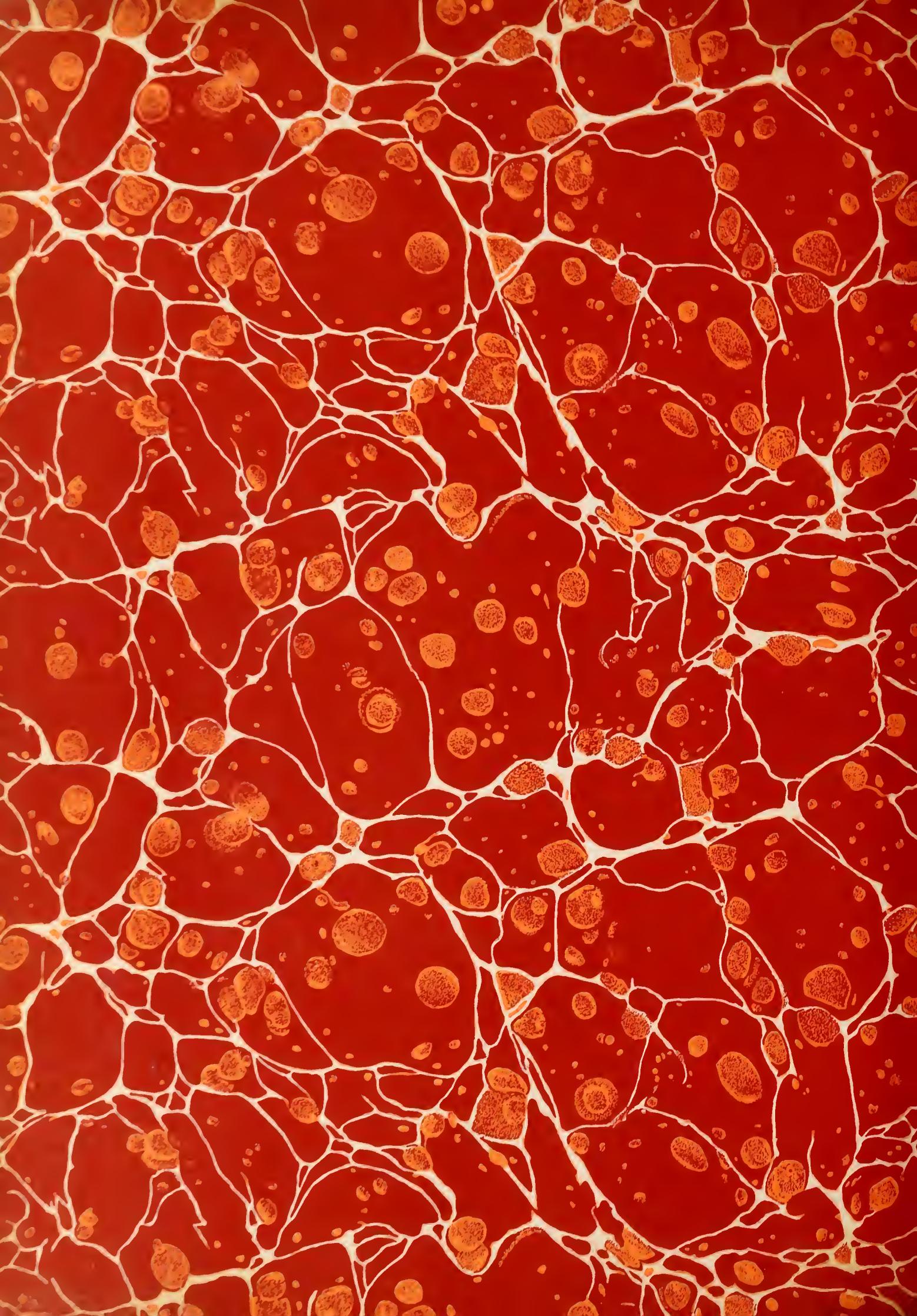
No. 70. Farm tenancy in the United States, 1918-1936; a selected list of references. June 1937. (Supersedes No. 59)

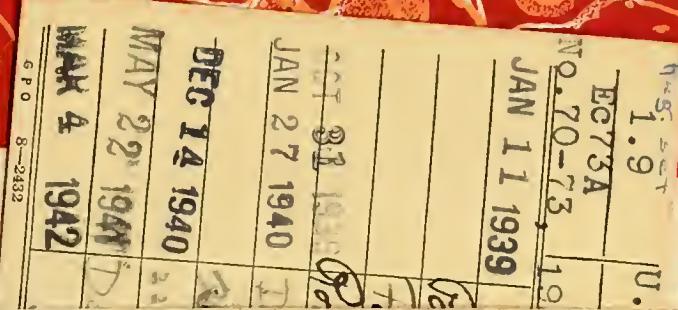
No. 71. List of periodicals containing prices and other statistical and economic information on dairy products. October 1937.

No. 72. Agricultural labor in the United States; a selected list of references. March 1938. (Supplements no. 64)

No. 73. Income; selected references on the concept of income and methods of obtaining income statistics. May 1938.

8.5.10





U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
LIBRARY

NOTICE TO BORROWERS

Please return all books promptly after finishing your use of them, in order that they may be available for reference by other persons who need to use them.

Please do not lend to others the books and periodicals charged to you. Return them to the Library to be charged to the persons who wish them.

The mutilation, destruction, or theft of Library property is punishable by law.
(20 Stat. 171, June 15, 1878.)

Lib. 9



GPO

8-7888

